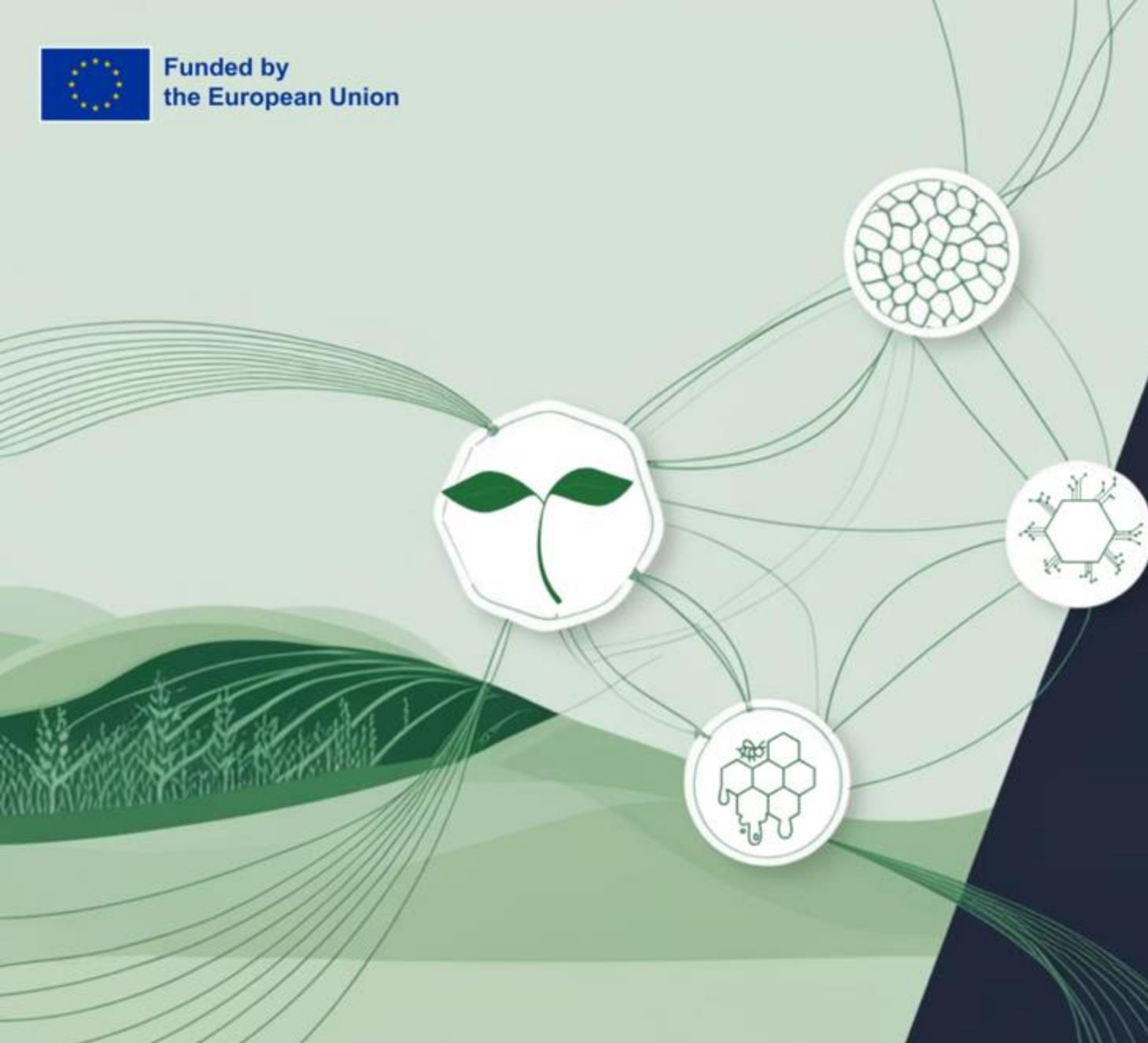




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the European Union



Traceability and Verification in Food Supply Chains

The Technological Perspective

Friday 21st of February, 10.30-12.00 CET

Organised by:



Housekeeping

- **Webinar recording:** The session is being recorded, and it will be posted on the cluster project websites shortly after the event.
- **Audio & video settings:** Please turn off your camera and mute your microphone.
- **Questions and comments:** Please use the chat function and we will address them during the question-and-answer session.
- **Captions are available:** Kindly click on more and then language and speech where you will find an option to turn on automated captions.

Agenda

- **10.30-10.35 Introduction to the Session**
- **10.35-11.35 Presentations from the Cluster Projects:**
 - Alliance
 - CUES
 - FishEUTrust
 - SEA2SEE
 - THEROS
 - TITAN
 - Watson
 - TEALHELIX
- **11.35-12.00 Questions from the Audience**



Our Speakers (I/II)



Kostas Choumas
Postdoctoral Associate
University of Thessaly
Alliance



Kun Han
PhD Candidate
University of Wageningen
CUES



Nives Ogrinc
Jožef Stefan Institute
FishEUTrust



Sébastien Gaïde
Tilkal
SEA2SEE

Our Speakers (II/II)



Dimitra Tsiakou
Scientific Project Manager
ICCS
THEROS



Edward Sliwinski
EFFoST
TITAN



Truls Bakkejord Ræder
Senior Research Scientist
Sintef
Watson



Tim Bartram
GS1 Germany
TEALHELIX



ALLIANCE



Cluster Webinar

Traceability & Verification in Food Supply Chains

The Technological Perspective

Kostas Choumas

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University of Thessaly (UTH)



This project has received funding from the European Union's HE research and innovation programme under grant agreement No 101084188



ALLIANCE in a nutshell



Topic

HORIZON-CL6-2022-FARM2FORK-01-04
Fair, healthy and environmentally-friendly food systems from primary production to consumption



Consortium

- **25 partners from 12 countries**
- 5 x Research Institutes and Universities
- 7 x Industrial Organizations (LEs, SMEs)
- 5 x Associations
- 4 x Food Certification Authorities
- 2 x Retailers
- 3 Think Tanks and NGOs



Dates

- Start Date: **November 1st, 2022**
- End date: **October 31st, 2025**
- Duration: **36 months**



Funding

- IA – Innovation Action
- ALLIANCE has received **€ 3,843,571.25** from EU's Horizon Europe research and innovation programme under grant agreement No 101084188 (Total cost: € 4,408,546.25)



Aim

ALLIANCE provides a holistic framework that **safeguards data integrity and veracity**, enhances **traceability and transparency** and reinforces **interoperability** in quality labelled supply chain of organic, PDO, PGI, and GI food through innovative technology solutions and validate approaches.



How

Examining the food fraud landscape and proposing systemic solutions that move beyond current practices through novel cost-effective methods and tools that can detect adulteration on the spot and provide trusted quality labelled FSCs

- **Blockchain** for transparent and immutable transactions
- **Early Warning System** for Food Fraud Prevention
- **Advanced Spectroscopy** for Identification of Adulteration and Provenance of Food Products
- **Rapid Testing** for Authenticity Validation & Proof of Geographical Origin
- **Vulnerability Risk Assessment**

7 quality-labelled Food Supply Chains in different countries

Pilots



PDO/PGI Extra Virgin Olive Oil @ **Biocos, Italy**



PDO Feta Cheese @ **Olympos, Greece**



Organic Honey @ **WBP, France**



PGI Faba Beans @ **ASINCAR, Spain**



PGI Lika Potatoes @ **UPLK, Croatia**



Organic Pasta @ **Alce Nero, Italy**



PDO Arilje Raspberry @ **Original, Serbia**





ALLIANCE Consortium



Agricultori biologici dal 1978





ALLIANCE Architecture

Key Offerings

Blockchain Technology



Enhancing traceability with tamper-proof records, enabling transparency and verifying authentication of claims

AI Early Warning System:

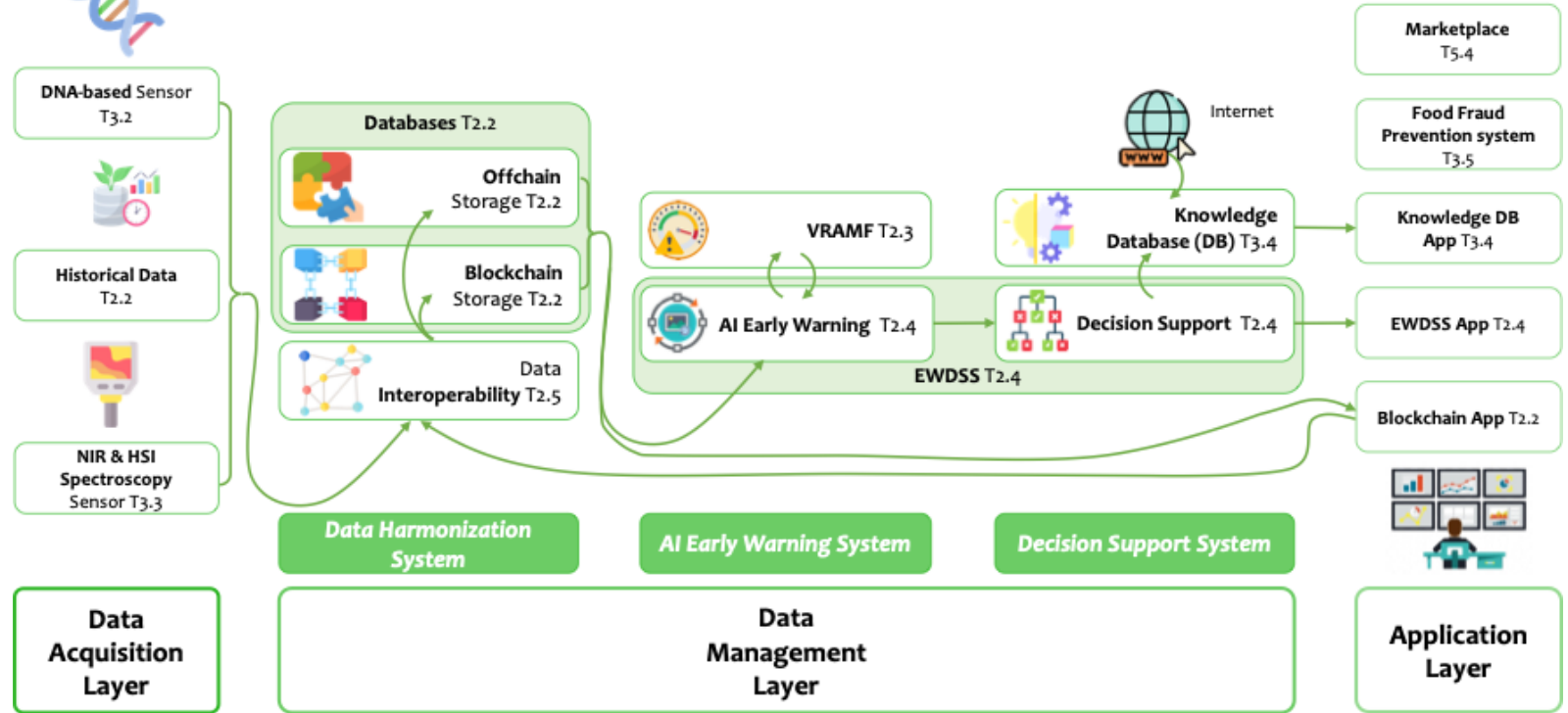


Analyzing data performance metrics from various steps in the food value chain and detecting patterns and anomalies indicative of food fraud in real-time, offering timely decision making to food actors

Next-Gen Portable DNA Sequencing



For verification of the geographic origin of EVOO and honey correlating specific genetic markers confirming the authenticity of the product



Predictive Analytics



Forecasting future risks with historical and real-time data analysis and identifying high-risk areas to proactively countermeasure vulnerabilities in the supply chain

Digital Knowledge Base



Providing and sharing comprehensive information on food products, supply chain practices, and known fraud incidences, informing involved stakeholders and actors



ALLIANCE

Thank you



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CUES

CONSUMERS' UNDERSTANDING
OF EATING SUSTAINABLY

Cluster Webinar

Kun Han

PhD candidate @Wageningen University



Feb 21st, 2025

CUES Project

IN A NUTSHELL

CUES addresses the urgent need for a more sustainable food system that benefits the environment, society, and the economy. The project aims to foster a Triple Change in the food system concerning culture, food value chain, and policy. To this end, CUES will pilot nine food system interventions and policy dialogues, actively involving consumers, food value chain actors and policymakers. A learning community and toolkits for behavioural change and communication will be developed to motivate 3 million consumers to make sustainable food choices.

PROJECT OBJECTIVES



Co-design methods and approaches to change consumer behaviour



Empower food value chain actors for sustainable food options



Increase consumers' understanding about food safety, labelling, and circular systems

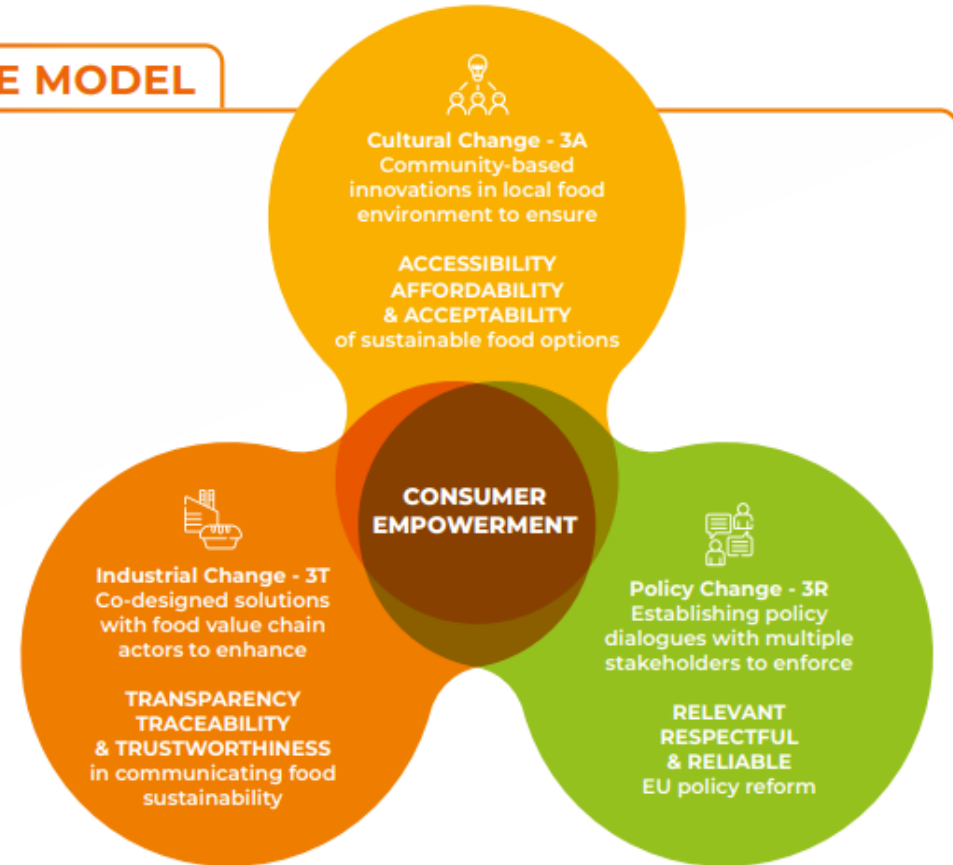


Inform food system governance

THE TRIPLE CHANGE MODEL

9 INTERVENTIONS

- Bulgaria
- Greece
- Hungary
- Iceland
- Ireland
- Italy
- Netherlands
- Portugal
- EU-wide hackathon



CUES- Participatory approach



Greece :

Consumer organization dedicated to protecting consumer rights and promoting consumer awareness



Italy :

Consortium focuses on fostering innovation and technological advancements within the food industry



Hungary:

Business association representing small and medium-sized enterprises in the food sector, aiming to support their growth and rural development



LOKI FOODS

Iceland :

Alternative protein start-up promotes sustainable and eco-friendly food solutions

CUES- Participatory Action Research

PAR

- Stakeholders' tacit knowledge and researchers' analytical rigor jointly address practical challenges
- Balance between theoretical depth and practical applicability
- Stakeholders are not merely research subjects but active partners in creating knowledge
- Structured around iterative cycles of inquiry, action planning, pilot testing, and reflective evaluation

Operationalization

- A series of annual co-creation workshops conduct over four years in Hungary, Italy, Greece, and Iceland
- Process:
 - ✓ **jointly identify transparency barriers.**
 - ✓ **co-create and implement interventions designed**
 - ✓ **interventions are collectively evaluated**
 - ✓ **feedback will be used to refine and continuous improvement**
- The first workshops were conducted online, with subsequent workshops held in person.



Co-create Workshops

4

Workshops

2.5h

Average Duration

8

Average Participants

Growers

Food processors

Marketing agencies

Knowledge institutes

Retailers

Cooperatives

Open markets

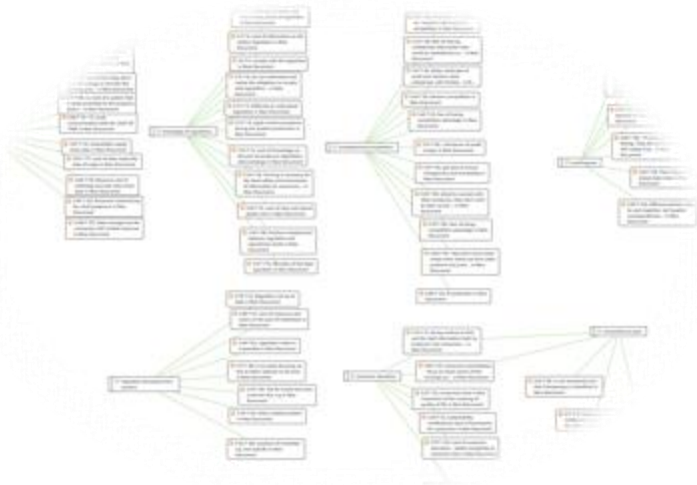
Associations

Standards organization



Findings

Key Barriers



01

Market-related

- Competitive advantage
- Market incentives
- Consumer

02

Institutional

- Unfavorable regulations (decoupled, unsupported, penalties etc.,)

05

Relational

- Value chain stakeholders

04

Technical

- Data
- Certification

03

Organizational

- Knowledge
- Know-how
- Capacities



CUES

CONSUMERS' UNDERSTANDING OF EATING SUSTAINABLY

Thank you!



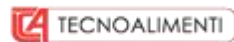
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Jožef Stefan Institute

Nives Ogrinc

Traceability systems developed in FishEUTrust

Synergy Webinar: Food Traceability and
Verification Cluster



Funded by the
European Union

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Traceability technologies in FishEUTrust

Physical testing of food

Animal species, origin, nutritional claims, ...



Food sensing technologies

Fast methods for analysis and characterization of food, link to IoT



<https://www.wur.nl/>

Internet of Things (IoT)

Hardware devices linked to the internet to assist in data gathering



Image by Freepik

Software

Blockchain and non-blockchain solutions, and Software as a Service



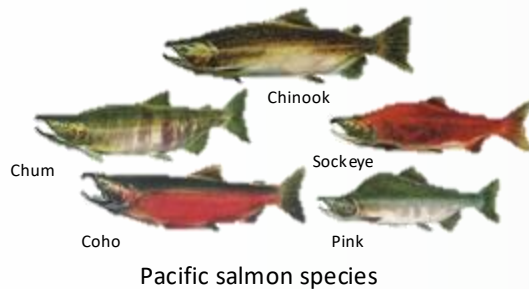
Physical testing

Verify the authenticity and safety of food products

Microbiological and DNA testing

Stable isotope approach

Species origin

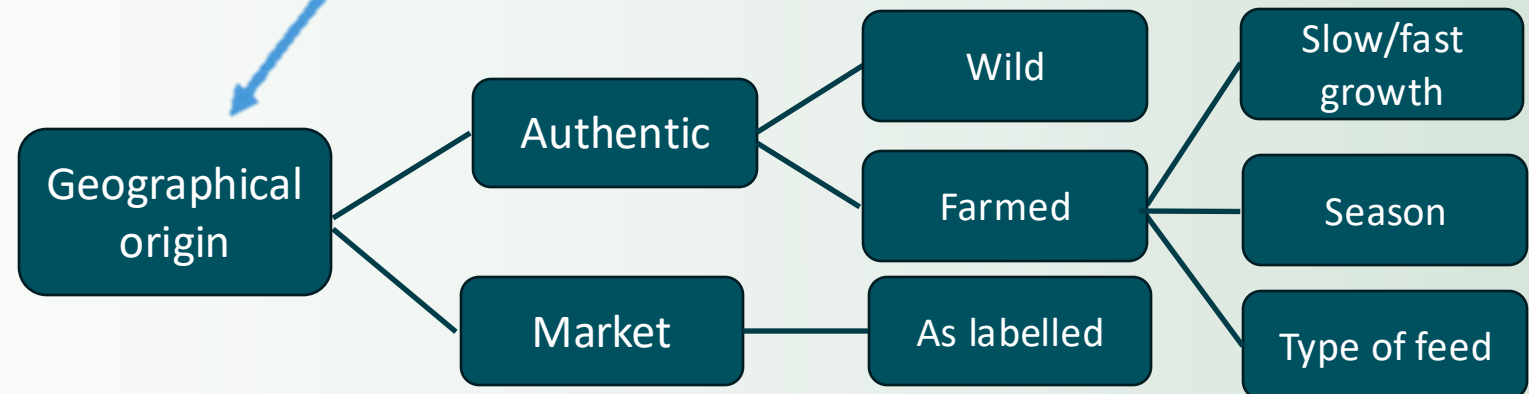


DNA analysis

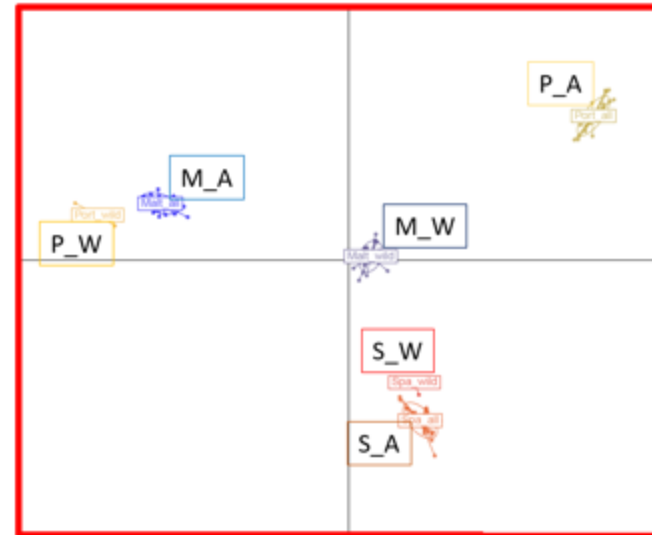


Norway, Scotland, Ireland, Faroes, Iceland, Chile, Canada, ...

Stable isotope analysis

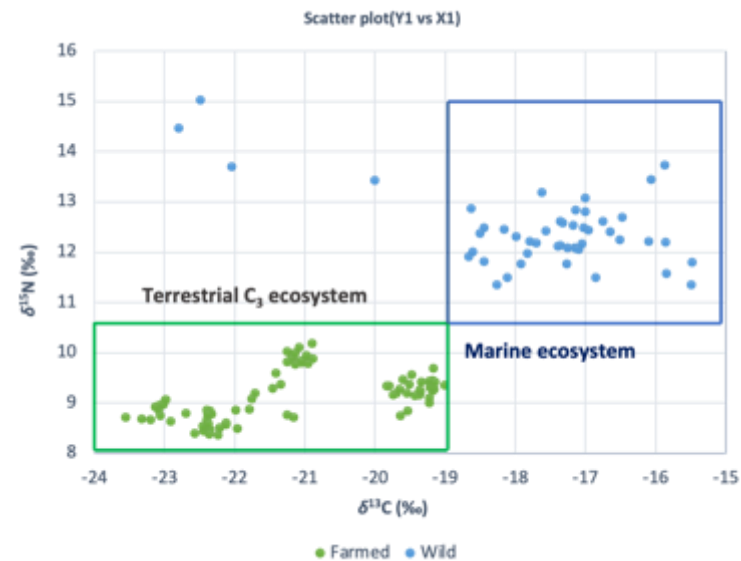


Sample collection



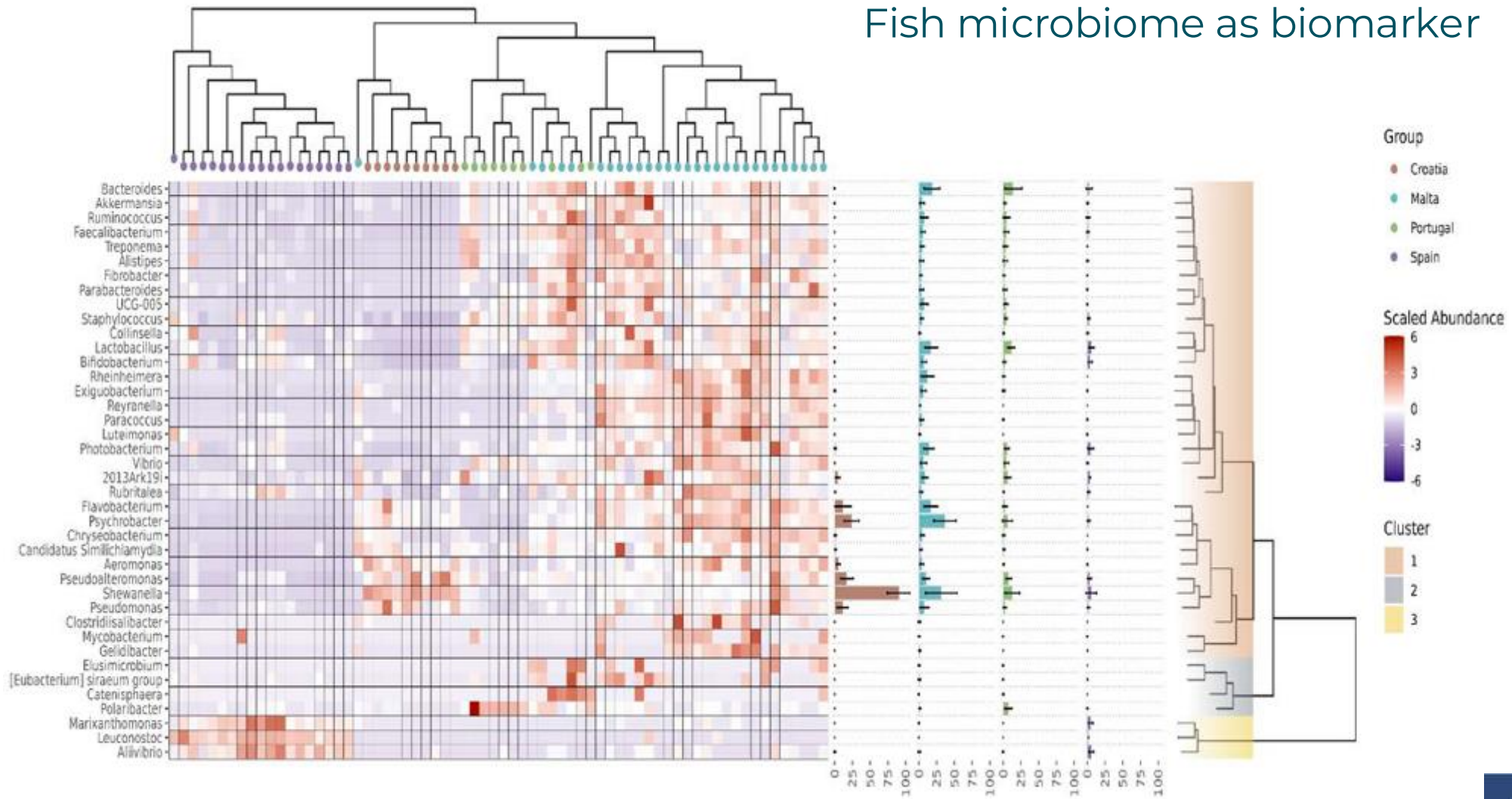
DNA barcoding

DPCA on 161 sea bream sample based on 27,913 common SNPs



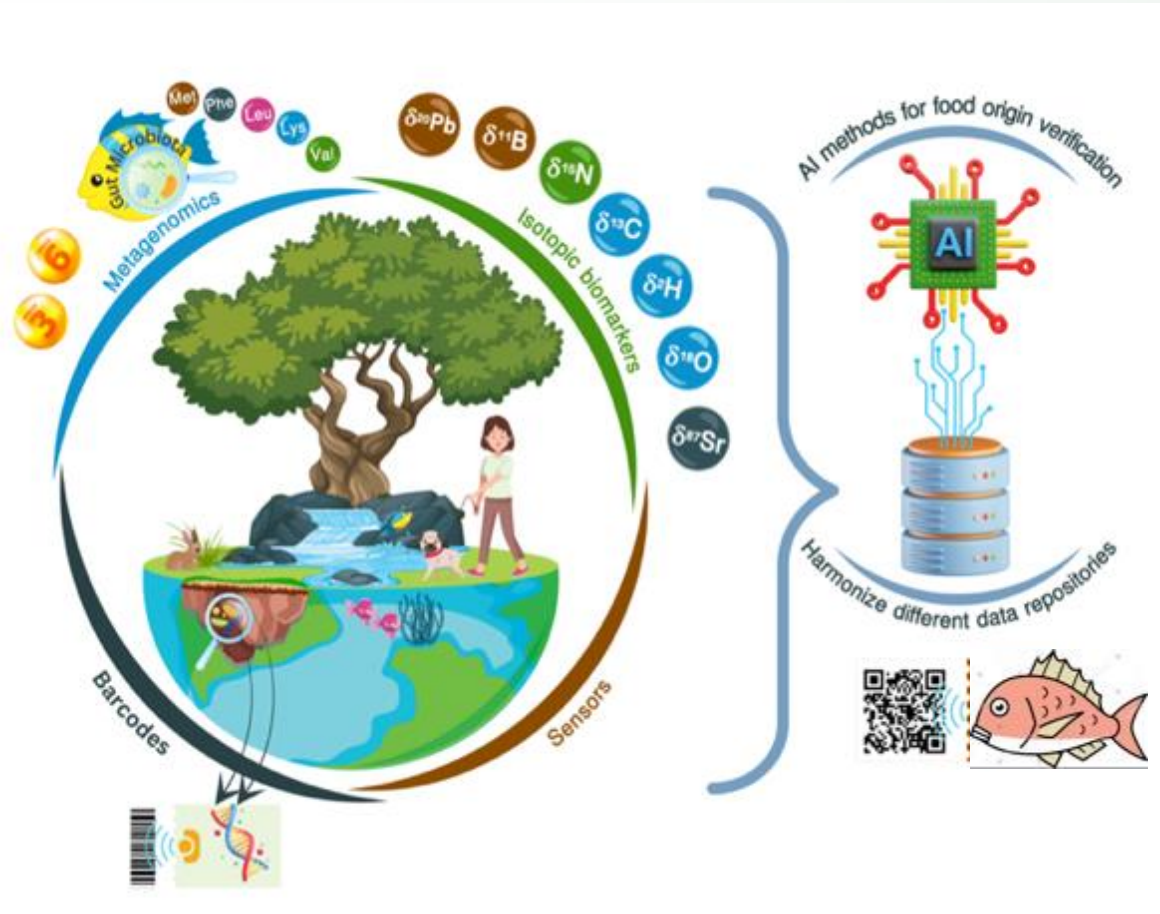
Stable isotope approach

Fish microbiome as biomarker



Physical testing

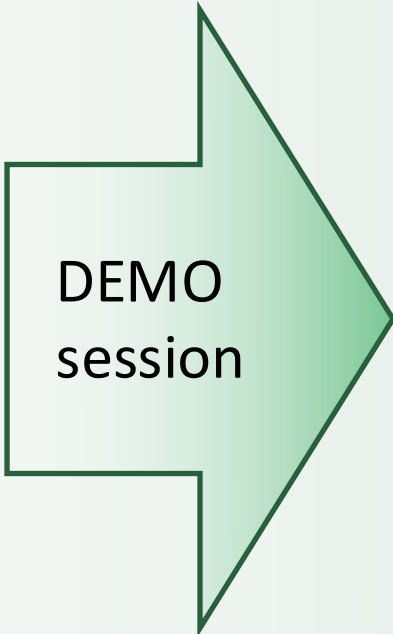
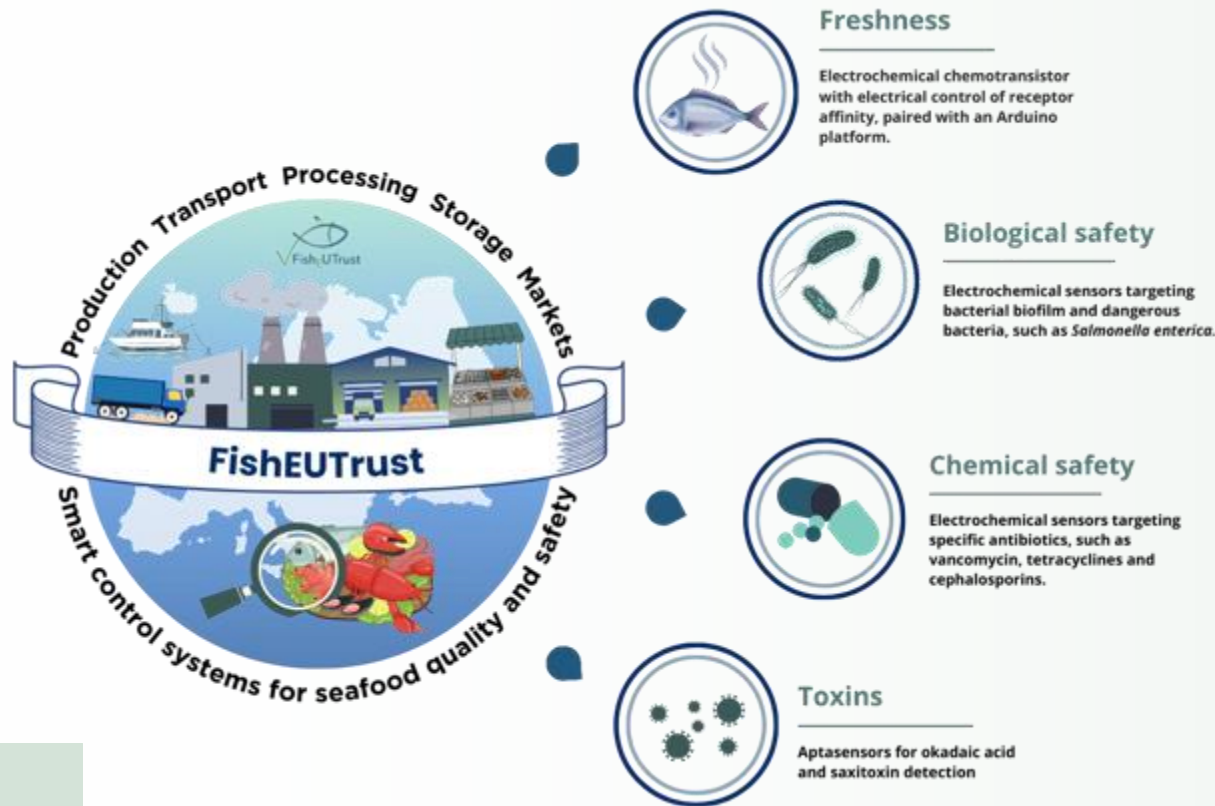
Database:
IsoFoodTrack



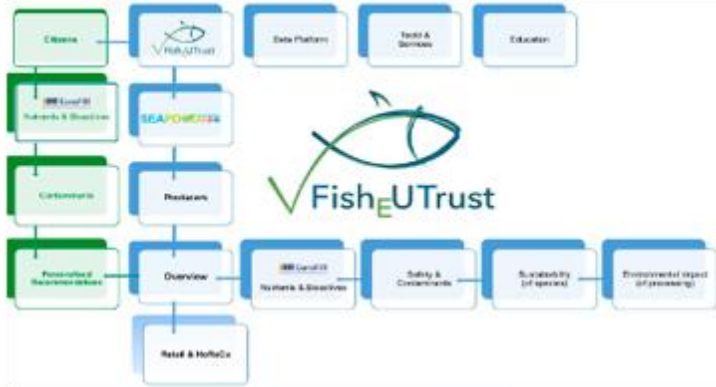
Food authenticity and traceability concept



Smart control system for quality and safety

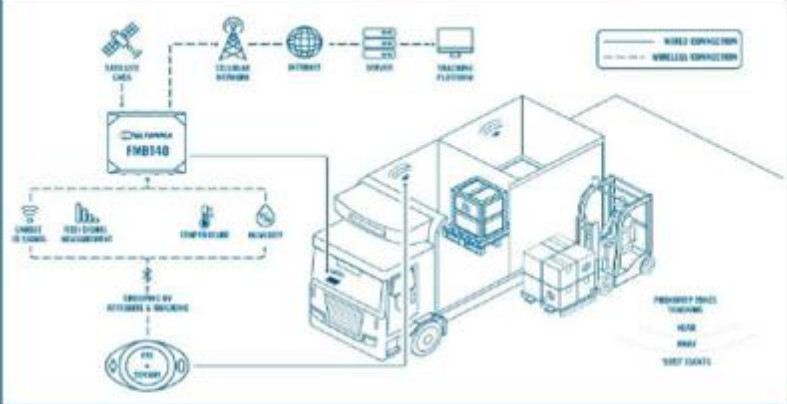


Digital solutions: integration



SEAFOOD^{TOMORROW} benchmark tool

EuroFIR
European Food Information Resource



IsoFoodTrack Database for food authenticity and traceability

Jožef Stefan Institute

Commodities: View: per items

IsoFoodTrack: Database for Food Authenticity and Traceability

Oils Dairy Meat Spices Truffles Seafood Cereals Vegetables

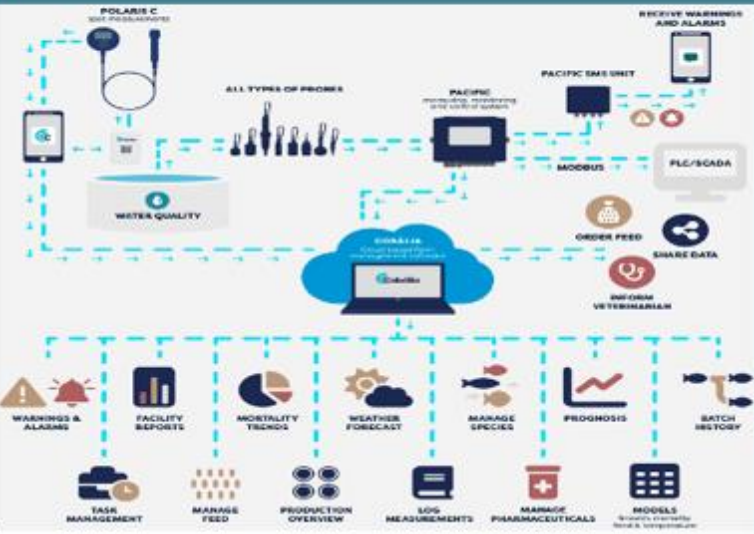
IsoFoodTrack

Food authenticity and traceability
Having access to ensuring food safety and integrity, one requires the stable linkage relation to detect food, identify food origin, and determine production methods.

IsoFoodTrack, a registered system that provides a comprehensive database of logistic, chemical composition and other data along with detailed reference on sampling and laboratory tests, aiding in the accurate verification of their authenticity and geographical origin.

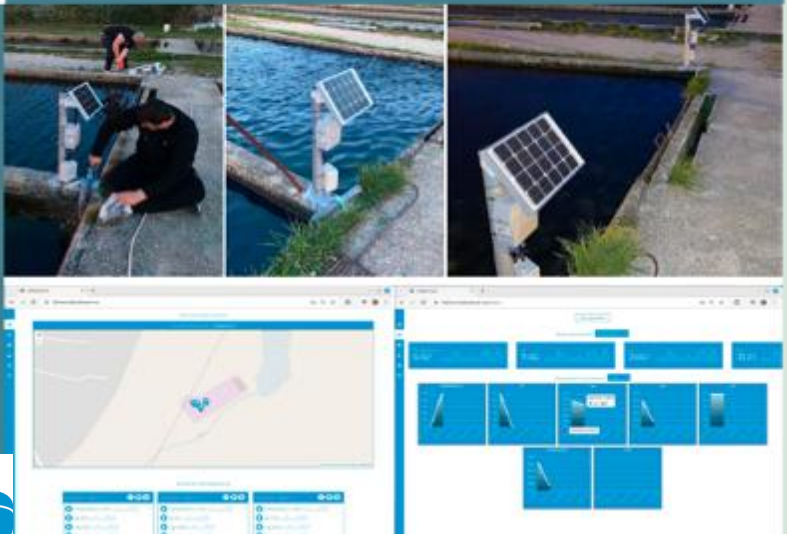
Prototyping IoT system for fish farms

DigitalSmart

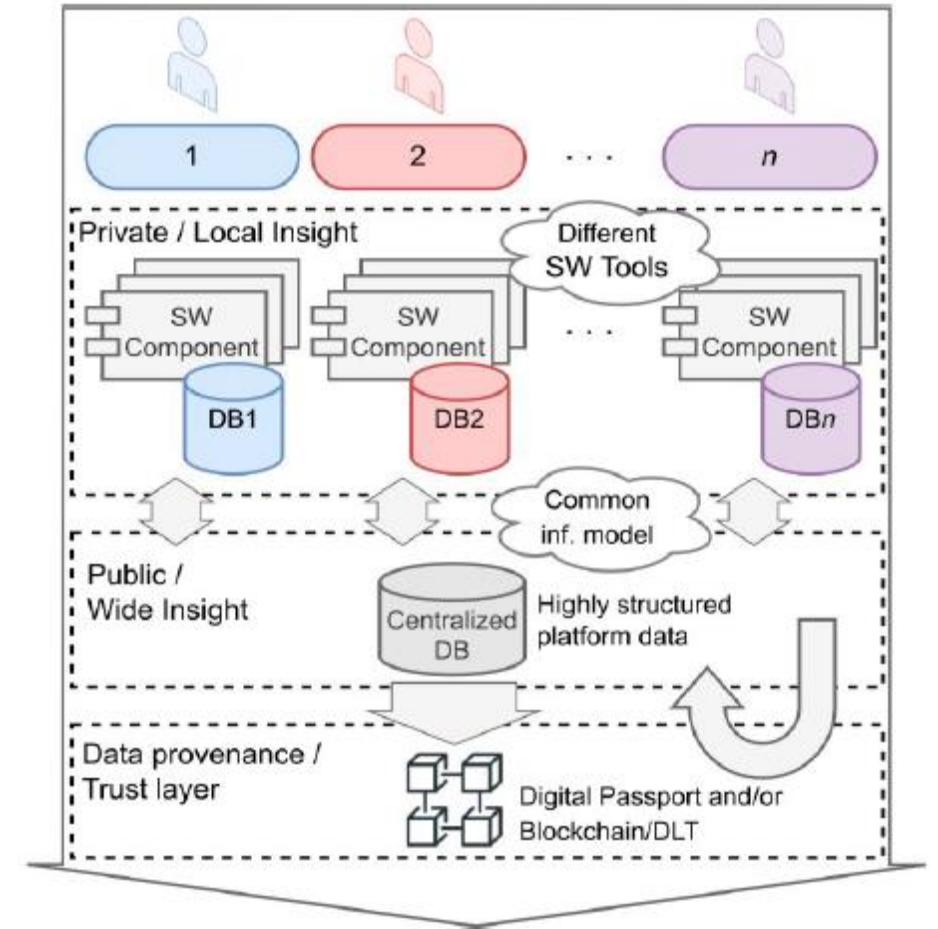
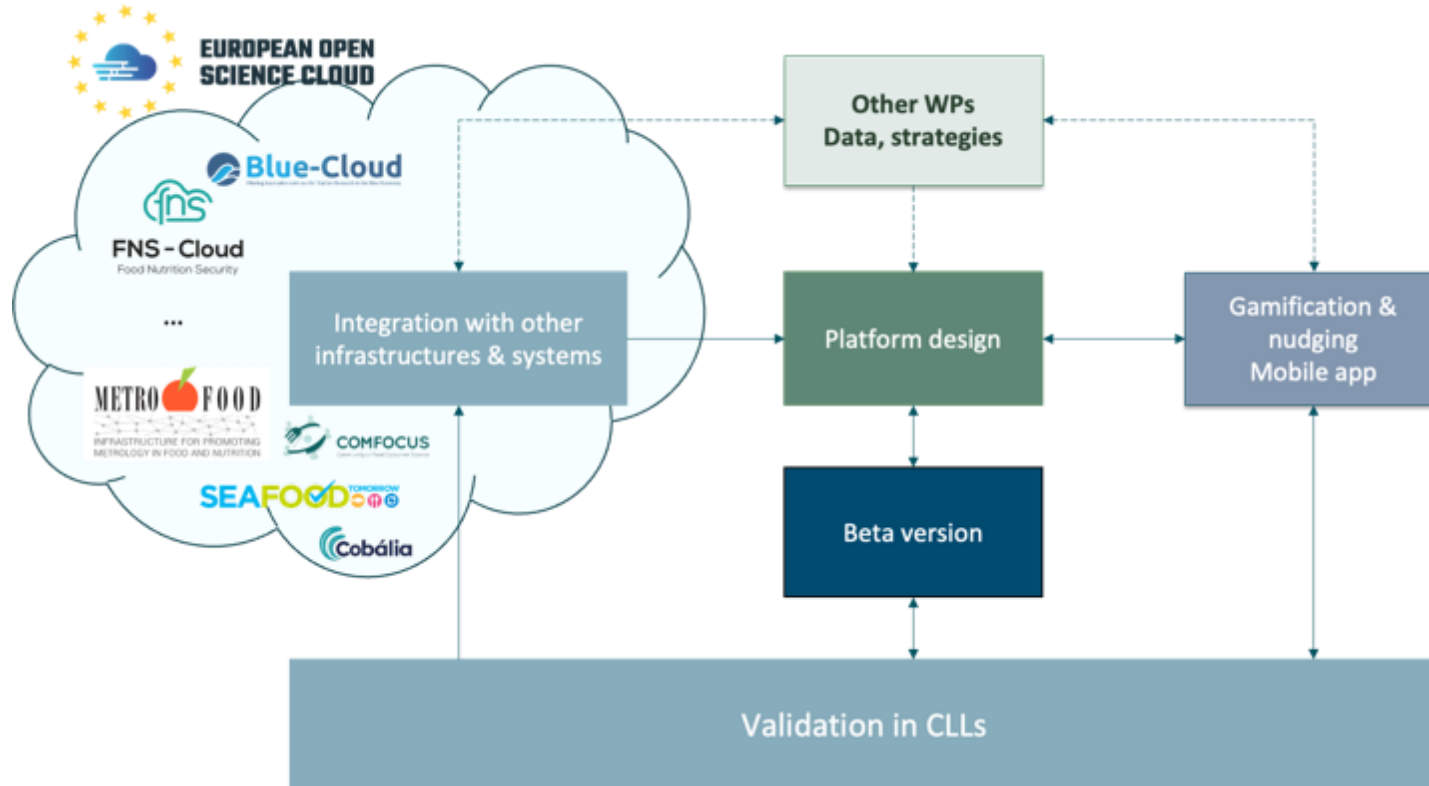


Cobália's Integration with OxyGuard hardware for a complete facility overview (image: Cobália)

OxyGuard



The FishEUTrust innovation platform



Design a platform to support integration of technologies, digital solutions for supporting consumer empowerment and data and information sharing

Product Passport and QR code based smart tag

A blockchain will be used for the batch's digital passport, containing essential data – still under discussion





Thank you for your attention!



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Don't' forget to follow us:





Innovative blockchain traceability technology and Stakeholders' Engagement strAtegy for boosting Sustainable sEafood visibility, social acceptance and consumption in Europe



Overall project presentation

Sea2See Consortium Partners



Co-funded by the European Union. Views and opinions expressed are however those of the author(s) only and do not necessarily reflect those of the European Union or the European Research Executive Agency (REA). Neither the European Union nor the granting authority can be held responsible for them.

SEA2SEE

a snapshot

THE PROJECT

SEA2SEE emerges to fill in existing seafood traceability gaps to help you answer the question "where my seafood comes from?"

WHY

- To significantly increase trust, transparency and traceability of the European Seafood sector throughout the value chain
- To give actors with sustainable seafood practices a competitive advantage by making them more visible
- To foster multi-stakeholder dialogue and set the basis for social innovation, while raising awareness about the benefits of seafood

HOW

- Through the development of innovative technological:
 - End-to-end blockchain based platform
 - Professional and consumer friendly consumer applications
 - A cloud-based, AI powered solution, tailored to the European seafood industry

5 CASE STUDIES

Demonstrate the real-world impact of the innovative technology

Real life data used for each of the involved value chains

Focus on scalability and market uptake



FISHERY
Octopus (*Octopus vulgaris*)

AQUACULTURE
Rainbow trout (*Oncorhynchus mykiss*)

AQUACULTURE
Sea bream (*Sparus aurata*)
Sea bass (*Dicentrarchus labrax*)

AQUACULTURE
Meagre (*Ajgypnisagus regis*)

THIRD COUNTRY IMPORT
Tuna from capture fisheries from Ecuador and Peru



HOW

Through stakeholders' engagement strategies for boosting sustainable seafood visibility, social acceptance and consumption in Europe

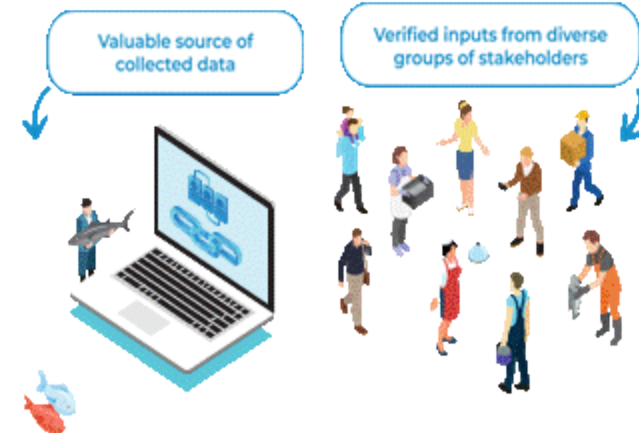
Enhanced seafood literacy for informed purchasing decisions and responsible consumption

Empower citizens by implementing societal and sectoral strategies for the traceability tool co-creation

Engage consumers in providing trustworthy traceability information through participatory demonstrations of the use of web-based and digital tools.



SEA2SEE - Reshaping the seafood landscape with technological solutions answering the need for



Responsible seafood practices leading the way to

- Healthier oceans
- Empowered consumers
- Resilient global food system



Views and opinions expressed are however those of the author(s) only and do not necessarily reflect those of the European Union or the European Research Executive Agency (REA). Neither the European Union nor the granting authority can be held responsible for them. This project has received funding under Horizon Europe Research and Innovation programme, Grant agreement No. 101060564

Why SEA2SEE?

- Answering: "Where does my seafood come from?"
- Enhancing trust, transparency, and traceability in the European seafood sector
- Boosting visibility for sustainable seafood actors
- Encouraging multi-stakeholder dialogue and social innovation

Key Benefits:

- Healthier oceans
- Empowered consumers
- Resilient global food system

How It Works:

- Data collection across the value chain
- Verified inputs from stakeholders
- Blockchain-based platform for transparency
- User-friendly applications for professionals and consumers
- AI-powered cloud solutions for the seafood industry

Case Studies:

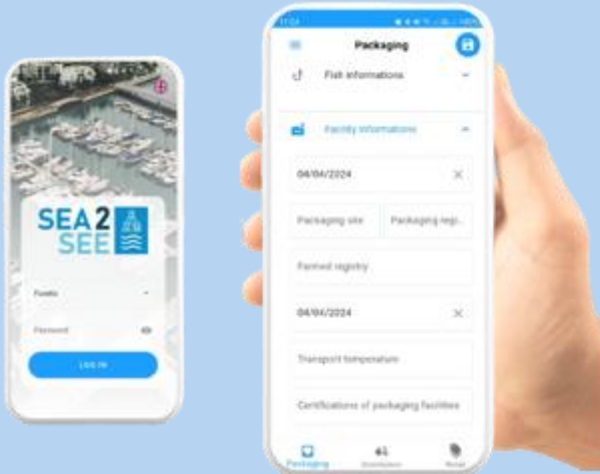
- Octopus
- Sea bream, Sea bass, Rainbow trout, Meagre
- Third-country imports: Tuna from Ecuador & Peru

Impact:

- Transforming seafood traceability through technology
- Fostering responsible consumption and industry innovation

Data Collection

- Data collection tools
- Data aggregation
- Data notarization and securisation based on blockchain



- Blockchain based
 - Simple actor onboarding
 - Easy audit
 - Immutable data
- GS1/EPCIS Supply chain standard
 - Leverage standard to describe supply chain events
- SmartWater Medusa
 - Probe with 7 water quality parameters
- SmartWater Cloud SaaS
 - Aquaculture production management
- PAGE UP mobile applications and SDK
 - Trace everywhere

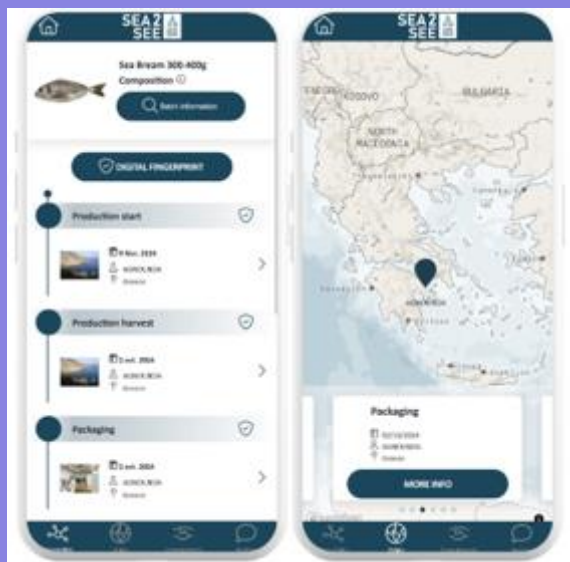
- Risk assessment
- Alerts
- Supply visibility



- Sea2See platform powered By Tilkal
- Visualize collected data, aggregated to understand your supply chain
 - Insights
 - Traceability trees
 - Consumer interactions reports
- Risk assessment
 - Certification
 - Alerts

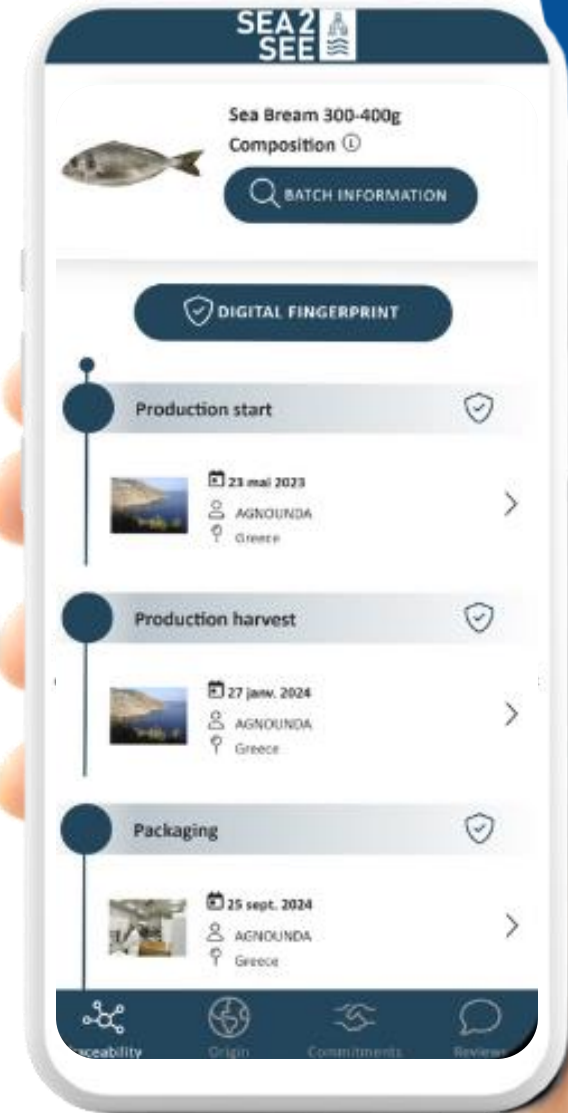
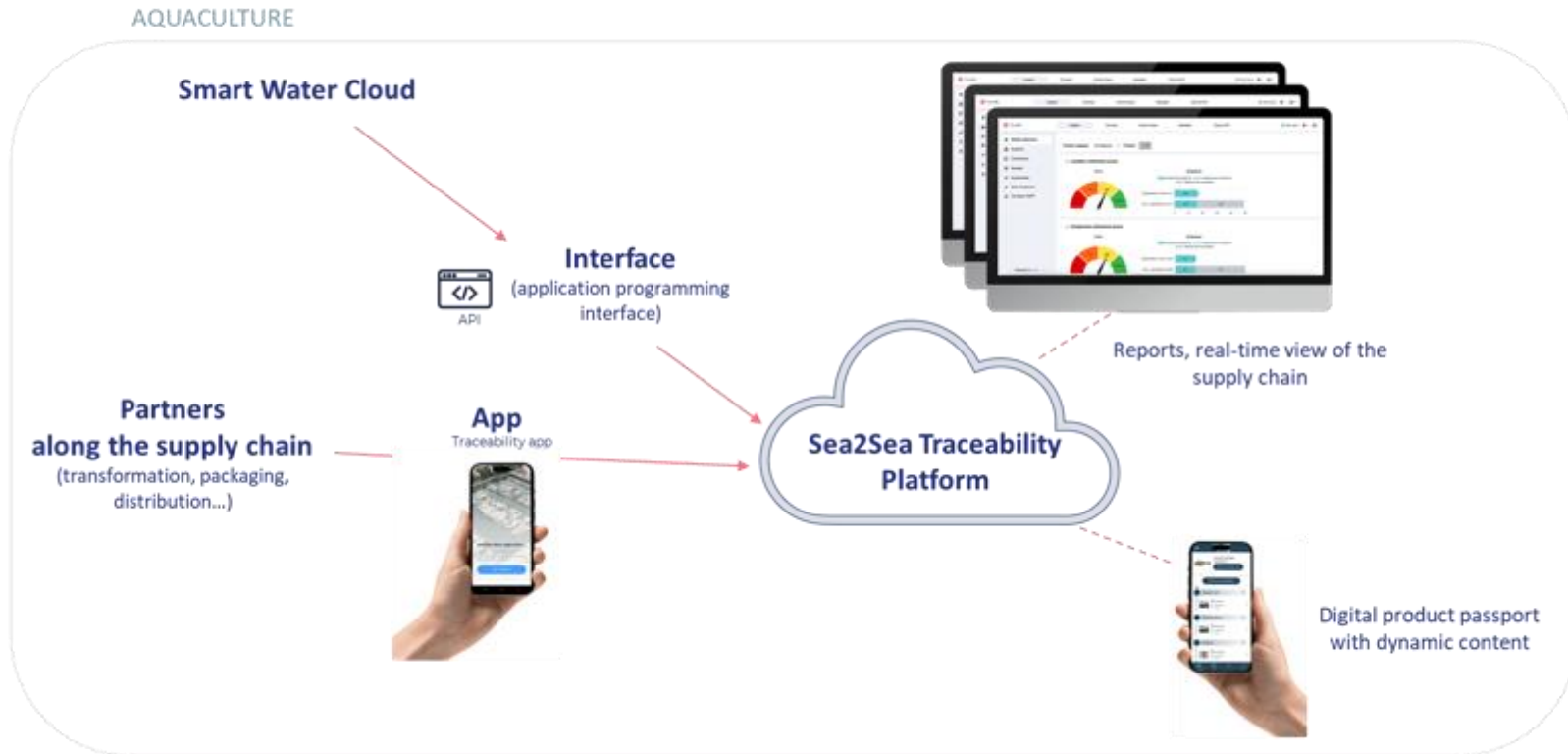
Restitution

- Impact assessment
- Transparency and product visibility with the Spotlight App



- Sea2See Spotlight application (Digital Product Passport), powered by Tilkal
 - Help the consumer better informed about the product
- Product visibility configured by the brand
 - Impact assessment
 - Images, videos and marketing material
- Single page web application, no installation needed
 - Direct communication with consumers
 - Survey to get feedback (stars, yes/no or open questions)

Summary



Thank you !



Traceability and Verification in Food Supply Chains- The Technological Perspective

THEROS: An integrated toolbox for improved verification and prevention of adulterations and non-compliances in organic and geographical indications food supply chain



Funded by the European Union

Traceability and Verification in Food Supply Chains

The Technological Perspective

Friday 21st of February, 10.30-12.00 CET

Organised by:        

Dr. Angelos Amditis, Valantis Tsiakos, Dimitra Tsiakou,
Georgios Tsimiklis
I-SENSE Group, Institute of Communication & Computer
Systems (ICCS)

THEROS



THEROS at a glance

Topic: “Innovative solutions to prevent adulteration of food bearing quality labels: focus on organic food and geographical indications”

Duration: 01.01.2023 - 31.12.2025 (36 months)

Funding scheme: IA – Innovation Action

EU contribution: EUR 3,999,961.00

Coordinated by: Institute of Communication and Computer Systems (ICCS), Greece



6 Participating Countries



17 Partners



THEROS Vision & Concept



Low-cost, digital and scalable solutions.



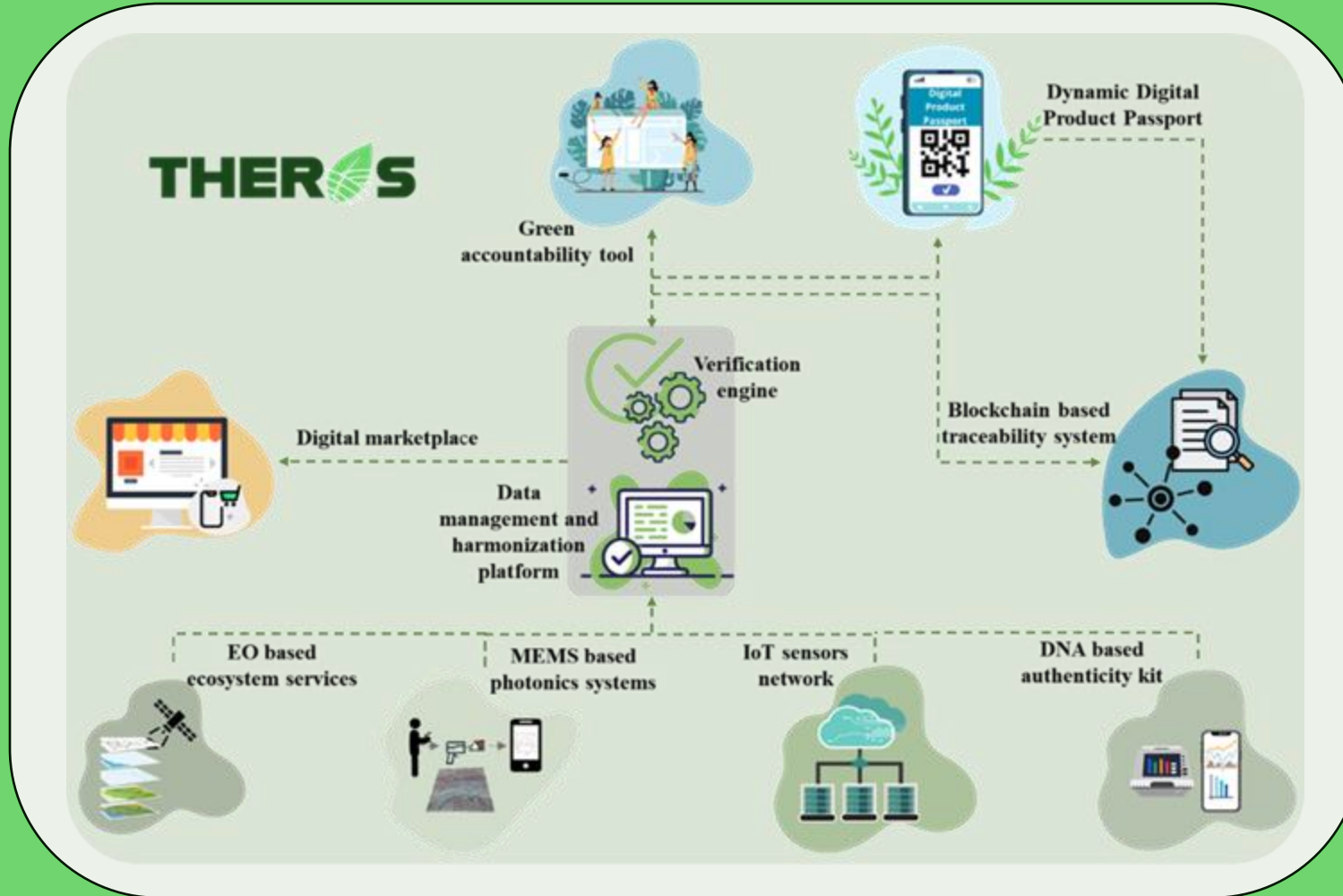
Blockchain enhanced traceability system.



Platforms and algorithms allowing management and harmonization.



Interfaces to facilitate monitoring and inspections.



Pilot 1: Serbia



Pilot 2: Greece



Pilot 3: Czech Republic



Pilot 4: Spain



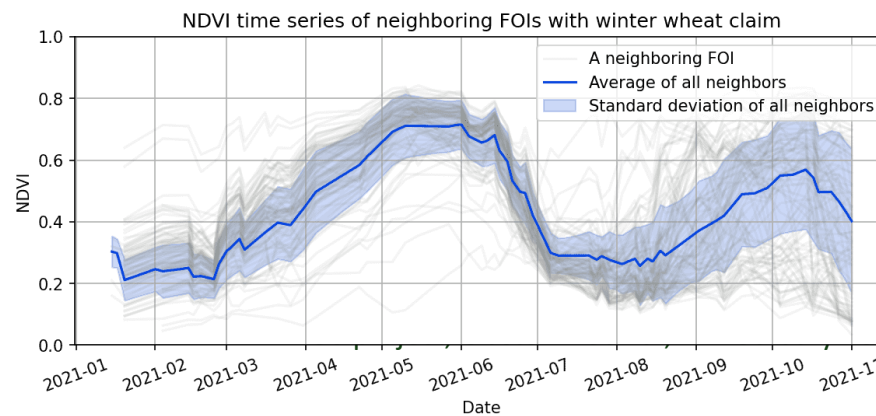
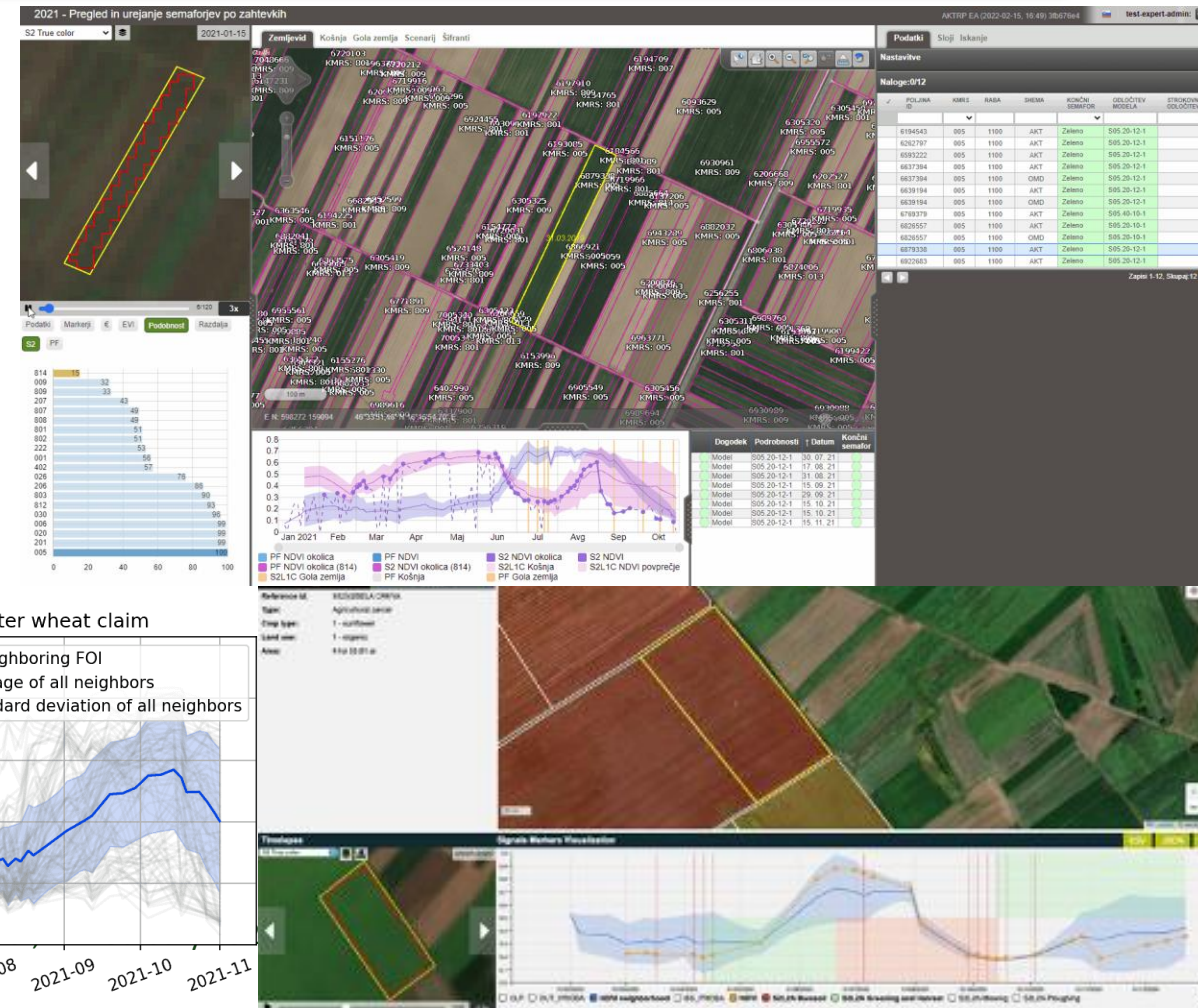
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Earth Observation (EO) Services



01. Establish sustainable supply chains for innovative Earth observation value added products and services, focusing on monitoring the compliance with organic standard using satellite imagery from Sentinel-2, including a model to distinguish between organic and conventional parcels.

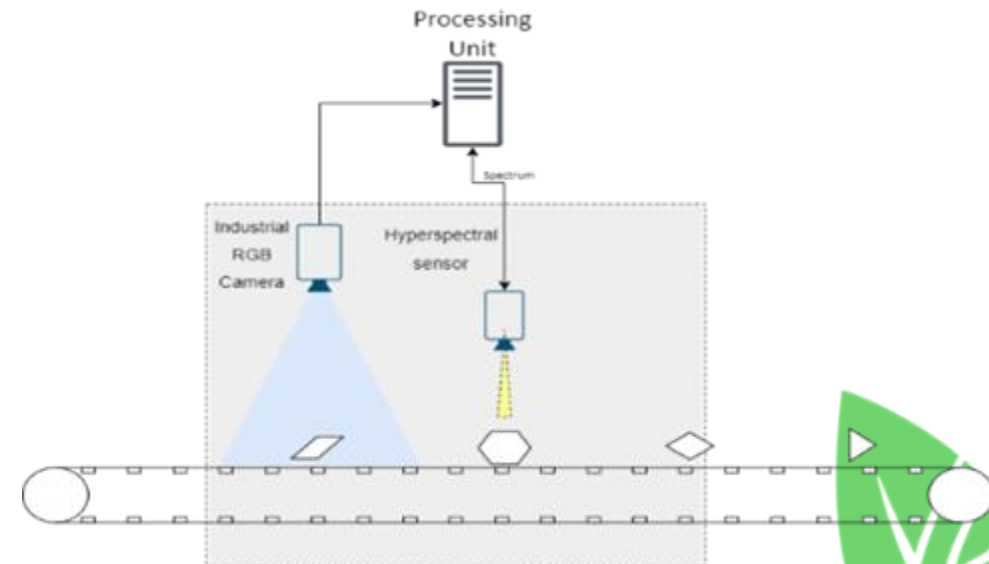
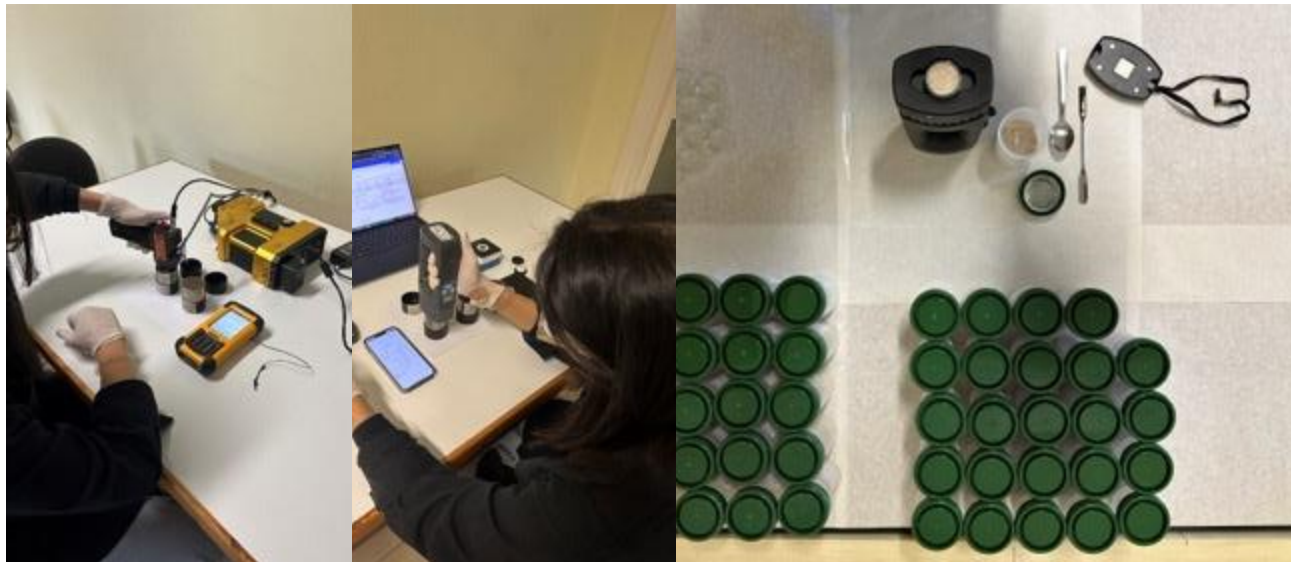
- Use satellite imagery for monitoring parcels remotely.
- Compute “**markers**” (machine learning) on satellite imagery to monitor agricultural activity.
- Novel machine learning techniques to address challenges related to the complexity of carbon footprint and sequestration study and its impact.
- Combing these markers to help agencies with risk assessment and monitoring large areas of organic farming regulations compliance.



MEMS-Based Photonics System

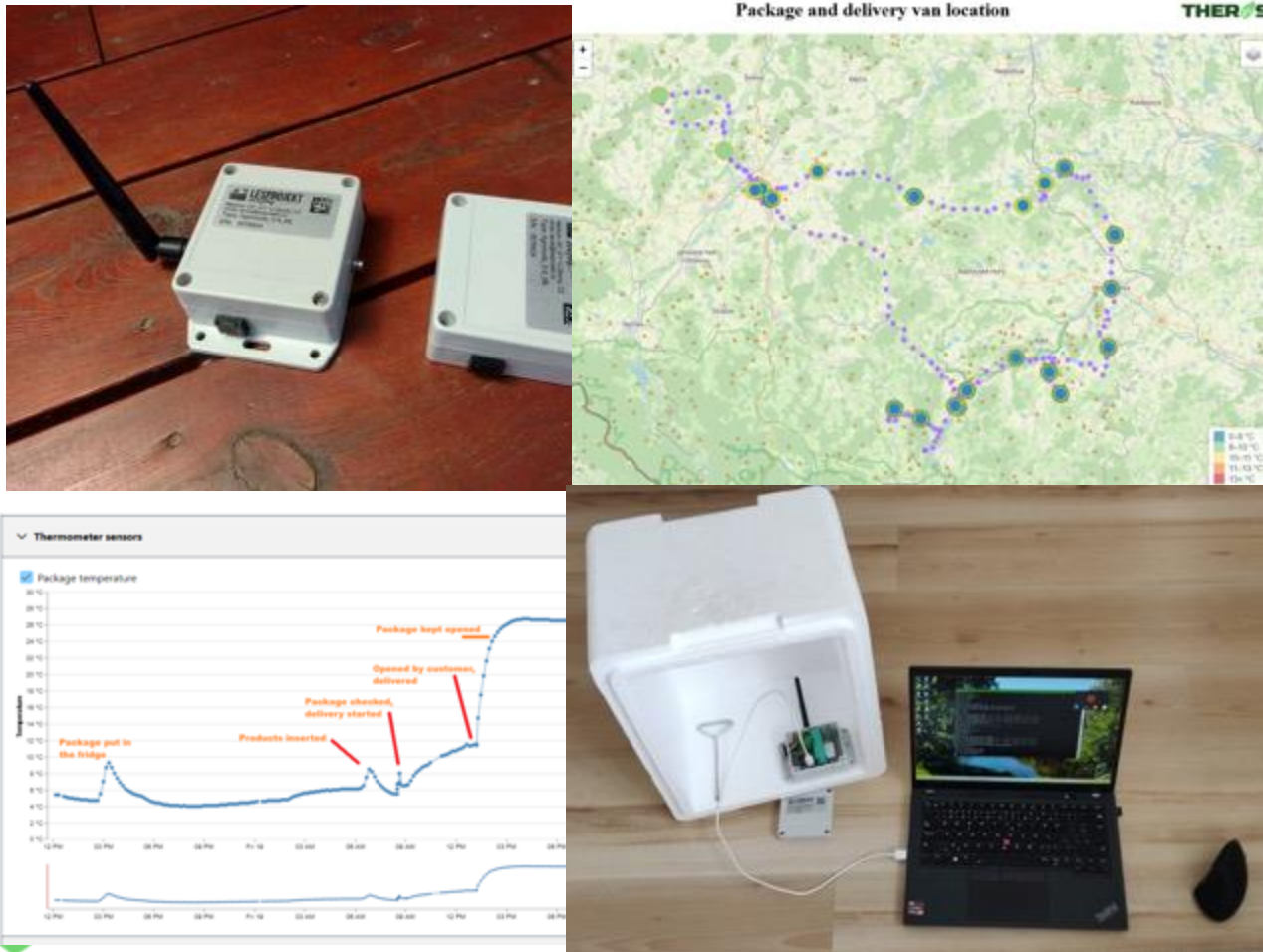
02. The MEMS system in THEROS advances food adulteration detection by providing quick, non-destructive analysis of organic products with high accuracy using low-cost, portable spectrometers.

- Deployed low-cost MEMS sensors for **non-destructive analysis** of organic products, like wheat flour and apple juice.
- Achieved high accuracy ($R^2=0.93$ for wheat flour).
- Developed **AI models** to differentiate between organic and non-organic oranges and *analyze soil properties*.
- Created a comprehensive spectral library supporting fraud detection and environmental impact assessments.
- Mobile application for MEMS designed to facilitate data acquisition from spectrometers, with seamless integration via Bluetooth connectivity.



IoT Sensors Network

03. IoT sensors enable the monitoring of quality/climate parameters related to the transport of organic/GI foods, including the effective recording of all key tracking events and thus preventing potential misuse of the trademark.



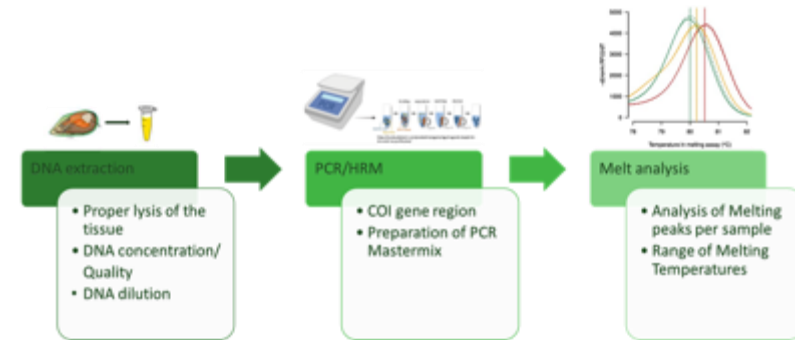
- Designed and deployed an IoT network to **monitor quality and climate parameters** during the *transport* of organic/GI foods, addressing both intentional and unintentional adulterations.
- Monitored air temperature, humidity, and package integrity, with real-time data transmission to the THEROS platform.
- The integrity status of the package represents the opening or closing of the package by connection or disconnection of a magnetic button in the cover of the box.
- Conducted successful initial tests in the Czech Republic, demonstrating the system's effectiveness in ensuring product integrity.



DNA-Based Authenticity Kit

04. THEROS developed portable DNA analysis kit to verify the species origin and authenticity of food products, particularly focusing on organic and GI-labelled products, with high-resolution melting profiles and DNA sequences providing accurate identification of species and product origin.

- In the Spanish pilot the kit was used to analyze mussels, using **DNA barcoding regions** such as COI and 16S to ensure the authenticity of the products.
- **Machine learning models** were created to *predict the origin* of mussels based on DNA sequences and melting temperatures, significantly enhancing the detection of mislabeling and adulteration.
- The kit significantly enhances the detection of mislabeling and adulteration, providing a robust tool for stakeholders in the food sector, including certification authorities.



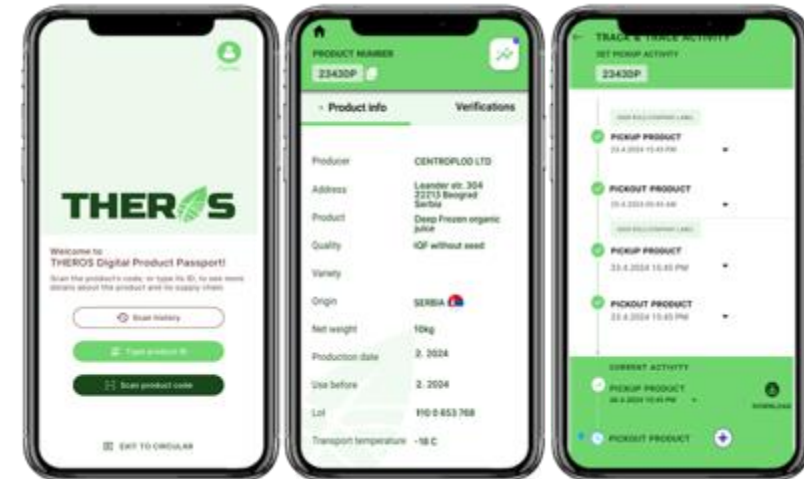
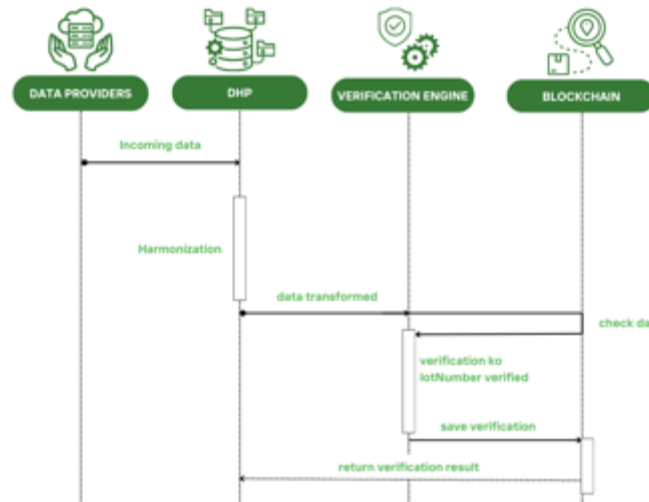
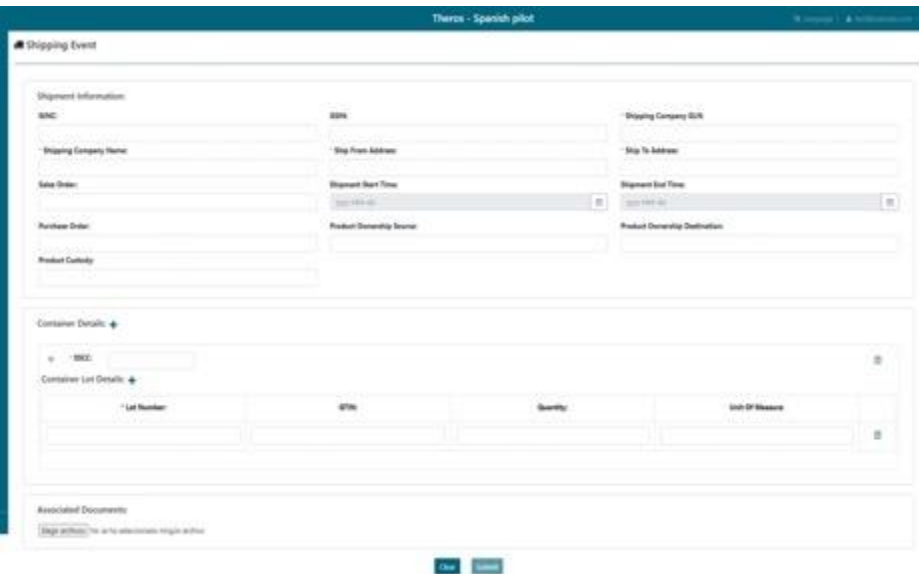
Blockchain-Based Traceability System, Verification Engine, and Dynamic Digital Product Passport



05. THEROS developed a blockchain platform to ensure secure and transparent tracking of food products across the supply chain.

0.6 Also, a critical component of the THEROS toolbox, the verification engine was developed to automate the process of validating the integrity and authenticity of organic and GI food products.

07. The Dynamic Digital Product Passport (dDPP) offers real-time traceability and verification of organic and GI food products, integrating with other THEROS tools for a unified interface.



 www.theros-project.eu

 THEROS_project

 @THEROS_project

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THEROS

Thank you for your attention!

Dimitra Tsiakou,
dimitra.tsiakou@iccs.gr



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Transparency solutions for transforming the food system

Traceability and Verification in Food Supply Chains – The technological perspective

Webinar, 21 February, 10.30h CET

Edward Sliwinski, PhD, European Federation for food Science and technology (EFFoST)

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Main facts

Call: HORIZON - CL6 - 2021 - FARM2FORK - 01 – 17

Increasing the **transparency** of EU food systems to boost health, sustainability and safety of products, processes and diets

Budget: 11.8 mln EUR

4 years project: 01/09/2022 – 31/08/2026

Type of action: Innovation Action

27 partners representing the food system of which SMEs (12), Universities /Research centres (12), and NGOs (3)

15 call pilots

8 Open call pilots

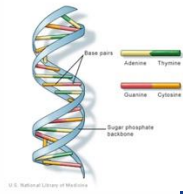
14 countries (Norway, Finland, Poland, United Kingdom, Netherlands, Germany, Belgium, France, Switzerland, Italy, Spain, Portugal, Serbia, Greece)



TITAN Key Expertise Areas (KEAs)

1. Enabling consumers to make informed food choices
 - Ensuring Food safety and authenticity
 - Informing and educating the consumer
2. Facilitating supply chain sustainability
 - Environmental & Social,
 - Economic support for SMEs,
3. Implementation of new innovative technologies
 - Faster and/or more accurate detection methods,
 - Disruptive digital technologies,
4. Taking the food system approach
 - Towards a sustainable food system
 - Successful innovation

Innovative detection methods



Several pilots are developing and / or testing new (DNA-based) detection methods. Focus is on portable rapid detection methods or technologies that can give accurate results fastly.

Pilot-01: Demonstration of traceability and authenticity in the olive supply chain

Partners: FOCOS, INL, USC, OFC,

Pilot-02: Development of a traceability system and food safety testing for the presence of undeclared food allergens

Partners: FOCOS, INL, USC, AI Talentum

Pilot-03: Microbiology of fermented food products, safety demonstration of food cultures

Partners: MicroBion and UCSC

Pilot-04: Omics and molecular approaches for microbial and chemical quality of long shelf-life food products

Partners: UCSC and MicroBion

Pilot-05: digital microscopy and Artificial Intelligence and for an affordable, rapid, on-site screening solution to guarantee honey quality and fight against honey

Partner: Microfy AI

Sensor technologies



Several pilots are developing and / or testing new sensors that can give information about the freshness and thus the remaining shelf life of the food products tested.



Pilot-11: TellFish: Determination of fish freshness to give an indication of the remaining shelf life using a spectroscopic sensor

Partners: TellSpec



Pilot-12: Food waste reduction through the use of a dynamic expiration date by intelligent packaging containing a revolutionary color technology in combination with AI

Partners: ColorSensing



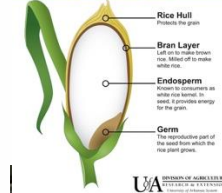
In a number of pilots the key challenge is to connect data coming from different sensors / tools into one IT network / system that allows the user to take fact-based decisions.

IoT and Interconnectivity



Pilot-21: Real-time & intelligent data sharing for verification of honey and herbs suppliers

Partners: Agroknow and Symbeosis



Pilot-22: Developing a new traceability tool to help farmers to grow tomato and rice more sustainably

Partners: Agriculus and INRAe



Pilot-23: Development of a fully automated inventory system for the hospitality sector

Partners: TotalCtrl and AveryDenison



Pilot-24: Integrated solution for enhanced tuna fishing

Partners: Zunibal



Pilot-25: Advanced Decision Support System (DSS) for vineyard management with the goal to contribute to a more sustainable agriculture

Partners: PrimoPrincipio

Digitization



Two pilots have the goal to digitize and improve trading processes by setting up and optimizing online trade platforms with the ultimate goal to contribute to the reduction of food waste.

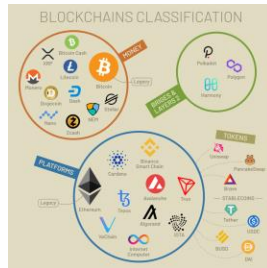
Pilot-31: Development of a common language for growers and purchasers of fresh fruits and vegetables

Partners: Consentio and AZTI

Pilot-32: Development of a unique data-centric platform to synchronize supply with demand, minimize waste, reduce production risks and efficiently distribute fresh agricultural products

Partners: AgriCom

Open or affordable Blockchain



In several pilots blockchain, and preferably open or affordable blockchain is part of the solution that is being developed to make the food supply chains more sustainable (people, planet, profit).

Pilot-41: Setting up the supply chain for carbon certificates in almond production

Partners: Agri-MarketPlace,

Pilot-42: Improving the transparency in the Vietnamese shrimp supply chain by implementing digital traceability

Partners: Sakana and Open Food Chain

Pilot-43: Pilot on simple affordable blockchain traceability systems for Agri-food SMEs

Partners: QualityChain

Pilot-44: Blockchain-Facilitated Recipe & Event Supply-chain

Partners: ChiefChain

TITAN's KPIs

What TITAN wants to achieve:

- Increase of access to relevant data,
- Reduction of food safety issues,
- Higher income for vulnerable workers,
- Improved nutritional intake by vulnerable children,
- Reduction of valuable resources like water in food production,
- More economic value for carbon storage,
- Reduction of food losses and waste,
- Reduction of food fraud cases,
- More trust between food producers and buyers,



Transparency solutions for transforming the food system

www.titanproject.eu



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Traceability in Food Supply Chains - WATSON



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Watson – PROJECT OVERVIEW



A holistic framework with Anticounterfeit and intelligence based technologies that will assist food chain stakeholders in rapidly identifying and preventing the spread of fraudulent practices.

CONCEPT & APPROACH

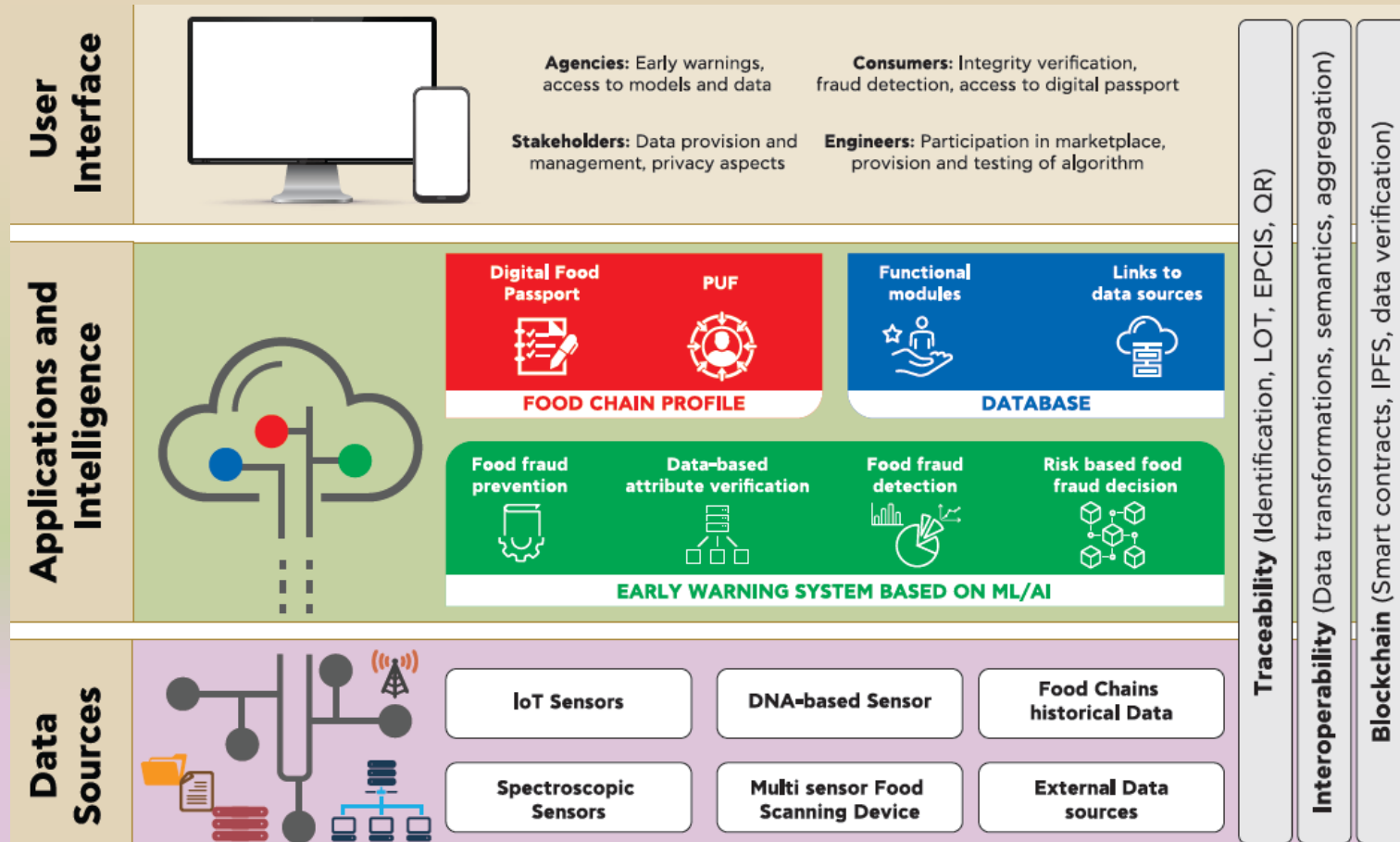
Digital Technology Architecture

➤ **Watson** high level architecture follows a layered and modular approach organized into three tiers:

- ❑ trustworthy data sources
- ❑ intelligence & application layer
- ❑ user interface

➤ Intelligence-based risk calculation

➤ Digital passport for food products

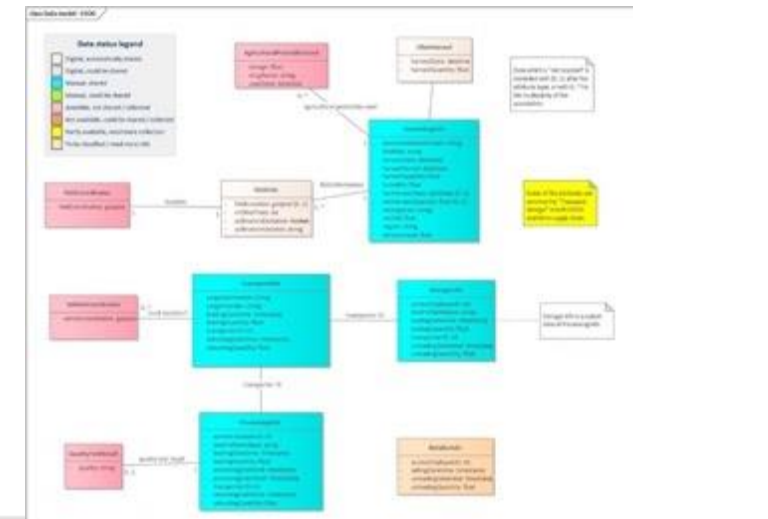
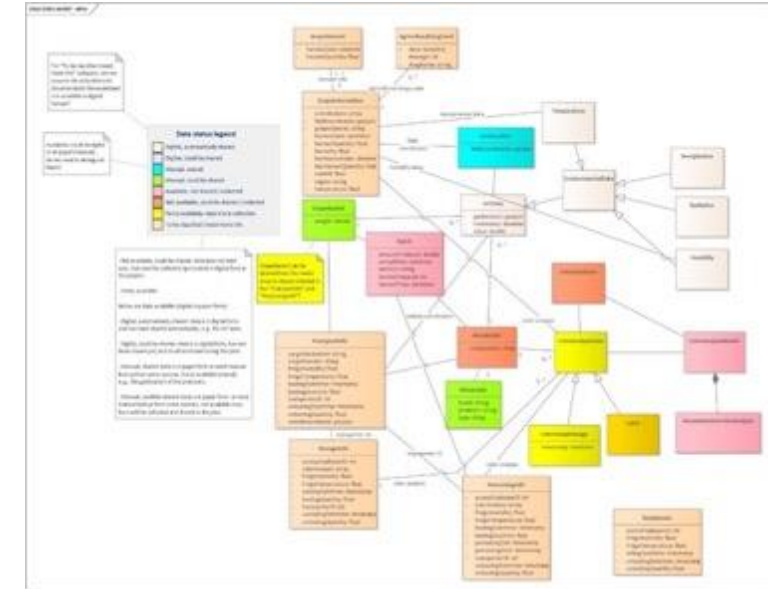


Key results – Systematic Literature Review

- **Challenges of Blockchain networks:** seamless interoperability across technologies and existing supply chain management systems; vast amounts of datasets; technical complexity; scalability; maintenance costs; energy consumption; clear roles and responsibilities; regulatory landscapes
- **Key takeaways:**
 - Blockchain is *not always* be necessary
 - Lack of *mature* applications: lack of evidence of applications passing prototyping stage;
 - *Mixed* supply chains, possibly intersecting several Blockchains;
 - Blockchain adds value for immutability for *stateful applications* with multiple writers and no trusted third party available online
 - Need to decide:
 - **Purpose:** Is Blockchain the best tool for *what purpose*?
 - **Data organization:** What should be on- and off- chain? How should the off-chain data be organised?
 - **Access:** *How* and *by whom* should data be accessed and use

Key results – Modelling

- Description of all project supply chains in different contexts:
 - High level supply chain interactions
 - Business process models
 - Information models
 - Data availability mapping
- Alignments with relevant standards, such as GS1 Transport Instructions, EPCIS,



Key results – Expert interviews

- **Wine (Porto/Douro):** Strong protections, but some external producers market misleading, non-authentic products.
- **Olive Oil:** Frequent origin and quality mislabelling, especially in Extra Virgin; climate change may worsen issues.
- **Dairy:** Fewer issues overall, though premium products and animal welfare claims remain vulnerable.
- **Fish:** High fraud risk due to traceability problems, international chains, and species swaps—needs stronger regulation.
- **Meat:** Fraud detection is challenging with existing legislative gaps and deceptive marketing practices.
- **Honey:** Widespread origin mislabelling and added sugars; many products fail to meet EU standards.

System Matrix: Wine

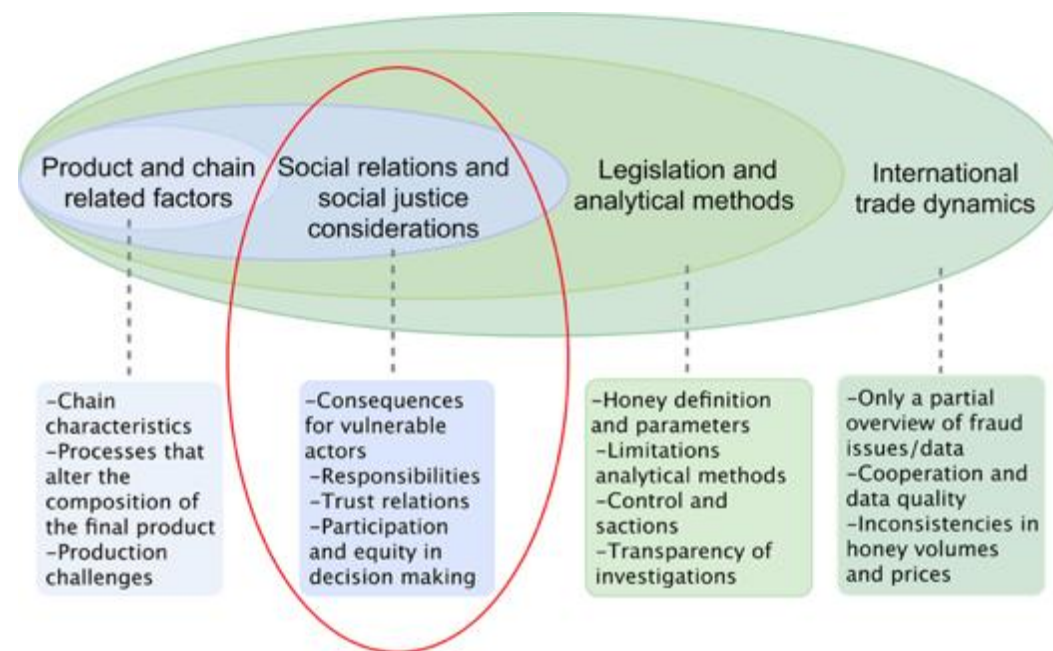
	Producers (individual and groups)	Intermediaries	Industry	Knowledge institutes	Government	End retailers	Consumers
Knowledge infrastructure	High know-how		High-end producers	New projects being devised (knowledge on countries, vulnerabilities / product complexity (grapes varieties etc))	Aware of the food fraud events. Also doing research.	Lack of knowledge on quality wine	Not able to recognise quality. Deceived by low quality products
Physical infrastructure	Strong variation in producer sizes. Country specific. Disappearing	Can be also producers. Bottling	Large companies. Financial stability -> able to invest in new tech	Developed effective technology. Implementing controls	Equipped infrastructures		
Hard institution	Strong control (burden of bureaucracy)	Need of training on label requirements			Regulations and enforcement vary according to countries and single companies		
Soft institutions	DO/IGP regulations can damage them		Their own certification/quality standards				
Interaction	Represented by association. Seen as the weak actors for traceability	Represented by association	Perceived as the future	Will to protect the local production. Responsible of Traceability for certifications	Talk with associations		
Market structure	Vary according to products reputation. Static market. Difficult to start a new business	Traders have power on producers	Unfair competition with imported products		New regulation on alcohol may change the market. Climate change	Damaging the market by accepting low quality wine	Consumer choices influence the market

System Matrix: Dairy

	Producers (individuals and groups)	Intermediaries/furnishers	Industry	Knowledge institutes	Government	End retailers	Consumers
Knowledge infrastructure	Receive training and information from dairy factories		Traceability back from the end of the supply chain ends at the dairy	Development of digital solutions focusing on farmers/producers			Seen as lacking knowledge about products
Physical infrastructure	Multiple producers. Grass fed / Corn fed						Long distance supply chains increase vulnerability to fraud
Hard institution	Farmers can be owners of dairy cooperatives		Quality standards. Certifications		Traceability rules (dairy on package). Certification of origin. Food safety regulations	Branding to confuse certifications	
Soft institutions	Historical ties between producers and industry through ownership		Agreements to buy from farmers. Payments based on dry matter				
Interaction	Close ties, regular exchange common goals. Considered as vulnerable point		Industry has close ties with producers and intermediaries/furnishers	Farmers seen as weak point even though fraud happens at other points			Considered as a vulnerable point
Market structure	Interlinkages between meat and dairy markets					Shift to plant-based. Moderate impact globally.	Shift to plant-based

Key results - vulnerability assessment & behavioural analysis

- Various levels of vulnerability, including **product- and chain-related factors, social dynamics and social justice considerations** incl. **trust relations**, factors at the **level of legislation and analytical methodologies**, and vulnerabilities related to **international trade dynamics**.





Thank you for your attention!

CONTACT

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TEALHELIX

SMART LABELS
INCLUSIVE SOLUTIONS

Building Resilience Through Inclusive and Personalized Food Labeling

Event Driven Traceability with GS1 EPCIS

Cluster Webinar Food Traceability and Verification

Tim Bartram

GS1 Germany GmbH



PARTNERS



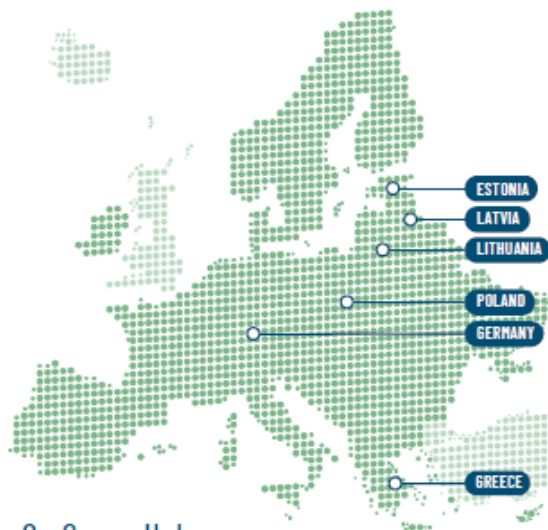


OUR APPROACH

Understanding the current state

We begin by mapping the impact of **external environments**, **consumer needs**, and **current labelling approaches** to inform our interventions. This includes **analysing the influence of media, marketing, and sociocultural factors** on consumer understanding of sustainability, and identifying **information expectations** across environmental, social, and economic dimensions.

To achieve this, we develop **effective measures** to match preferred sustainability dimensions, create **innovative behavioural interventions** to motivate the use of sustainability information, and engage citizens through **co-creation and citizen science**. Using methods such as desk research, expert interviews, data scraping, and large-scale surveys, we also explore **AI-based apps**, **pilot test labelling approaches**, and validate findings through experimental testing.



Go Green Hubs

Go-Green Hubs are collaborative spaces where citizens, stakeholders and experts collaborate to test and refine sustainable solutions in real-world settings. These hubs will drive transparency, combat green-washing, and use inclusive strategies to engage all consumer types, from supportive to vulnerable. Join us in co-creating a more sustainable food labelling system!

Pilot testing

Testing and validating behavioural interventions and most efficient labelling approaches in real-life settings across Germany, Lithuania, Latvia, Poland, Estonia, and Greece.

PHASE 1

Development and Pre-market testing

We will refine labeling approaches through expert collaboration, research, and controlled testing using experimental design methods like randomised control trials and boundary condition measurements. Go Green Hubs will be established to engage communities in co-creating labelling solutions and providing feedback.

PHASE 2

Testing in real-life settings

Interventions will be tested in real retail environments. Effectiveness will be evaluated using control vs. experimental group comparisons and experience sampling.

WHAT WE OFFER



Claims Buster app

Scan and verify sustainability claims on food products in real-time. Challenge your knowledge with games, earn badges, and make informed choices with confidence.

BetterMe app

Uses gamification to help users adopt sustainable food habits with personalised recommendations.

Sustainable Food Compass

A psychometric tool to assess consumers' food sustainability preferences, integrated into BetterMe.

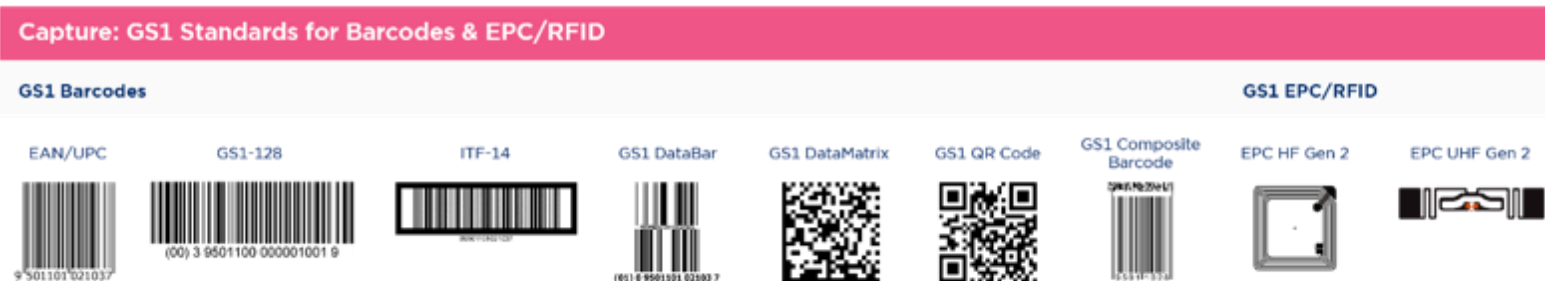
GS1 Standards – global, integrated, interoperable



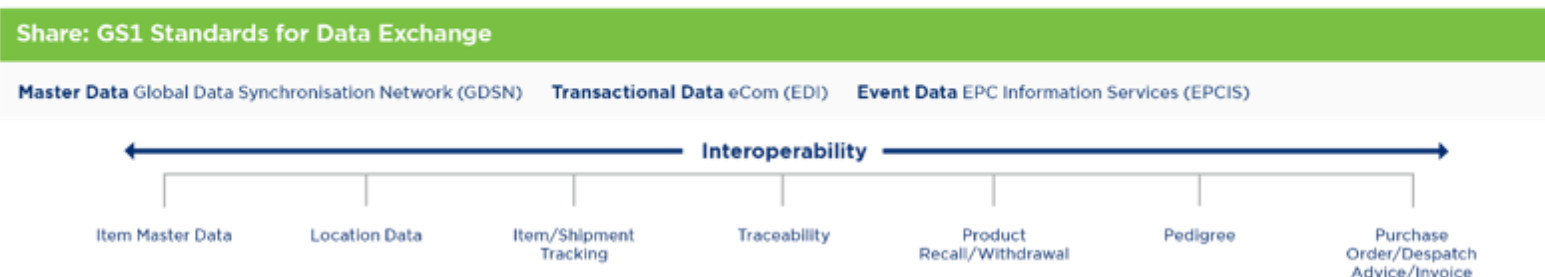
Uniquely **Identify** products, assets, locations ...



Automatically **Capture** real-time data



Efficiently **Share** information



Event Driven Traceability with GS1 EPCIS

Standardised Interface for Data Capture and Query

- **What** product
- **When** date/ time
- **Where** location
- **Why** business step
- **How** conditions, e.g., weather, sensor data

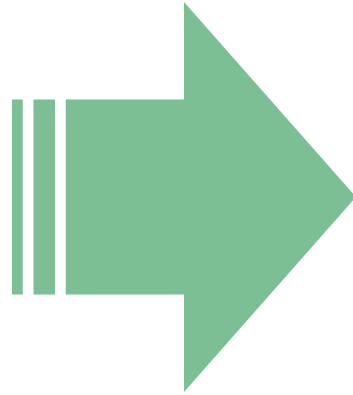


GS1 Global Traceability Standard

- **Design of interoperable traceability systems for supply chains**
 - *Identification*
 - **Objects**
 - **Parties**
 - **Locations**
 - *Data*
 - **Master data**
 - **Transaction data**
 - **Event data**
 - *Key enablers*
 - **Identification**
 - **Data capture**
 - **Data sharing**
- **Identification of Critical Traceability Events (CTEs)**
- **Verified by GS1 – search, look up and verify information** (www.gs1.org/services/verified-by-gs1)



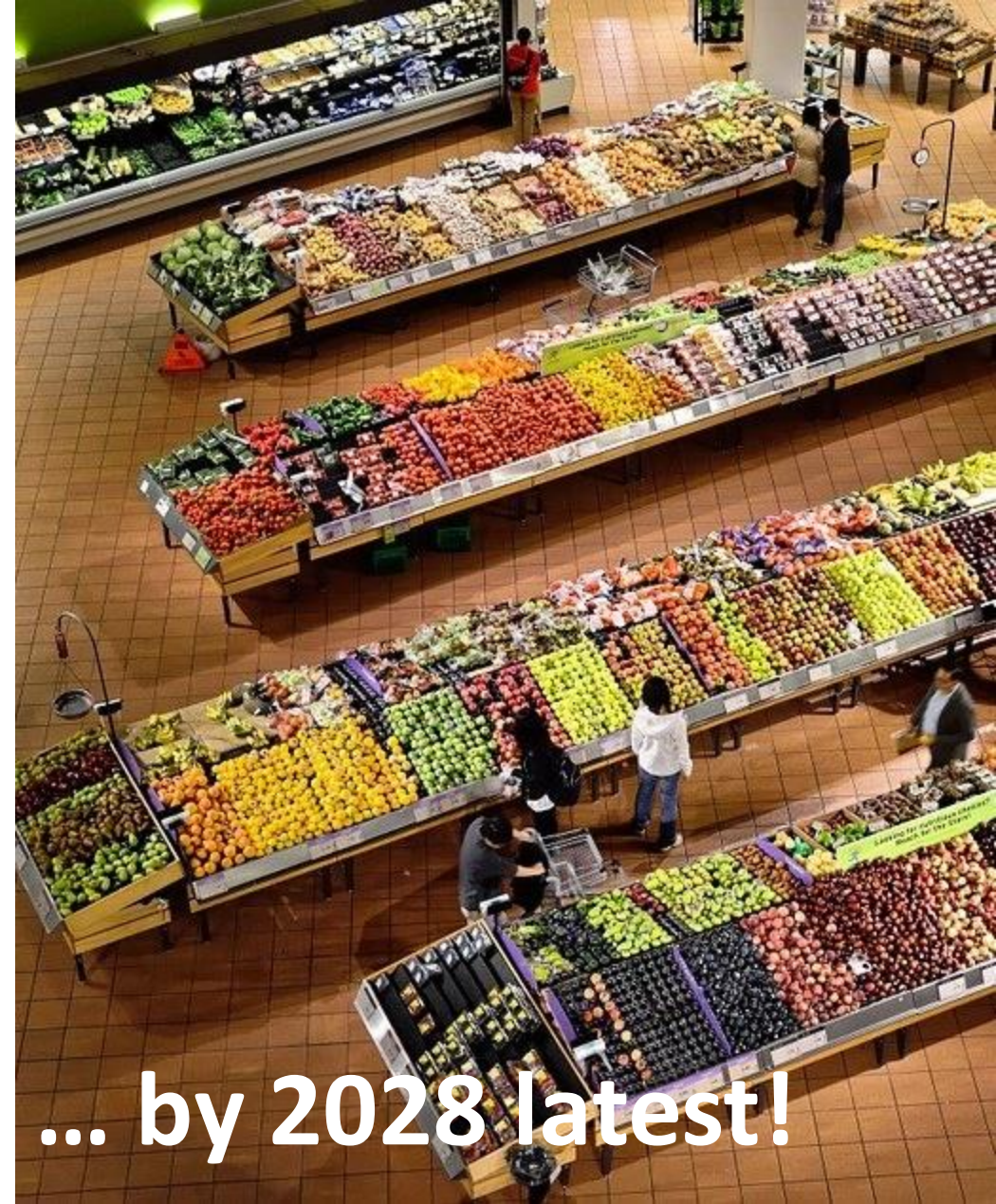
Progress ahead ...



<https://id.gs1.de/01/04012345999938>

**Greater Capacity + Smaller Code
= Endless Opportunities**

- Inventory Management
- Traceability
- Safety
- Sustainability
- Consumer Engagement
- Improved Packaging



... by 2028 latest!



TEALHELIX

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INCLUSIVE SOLUTIONS



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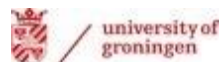


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PARTNERS



Vilnius University



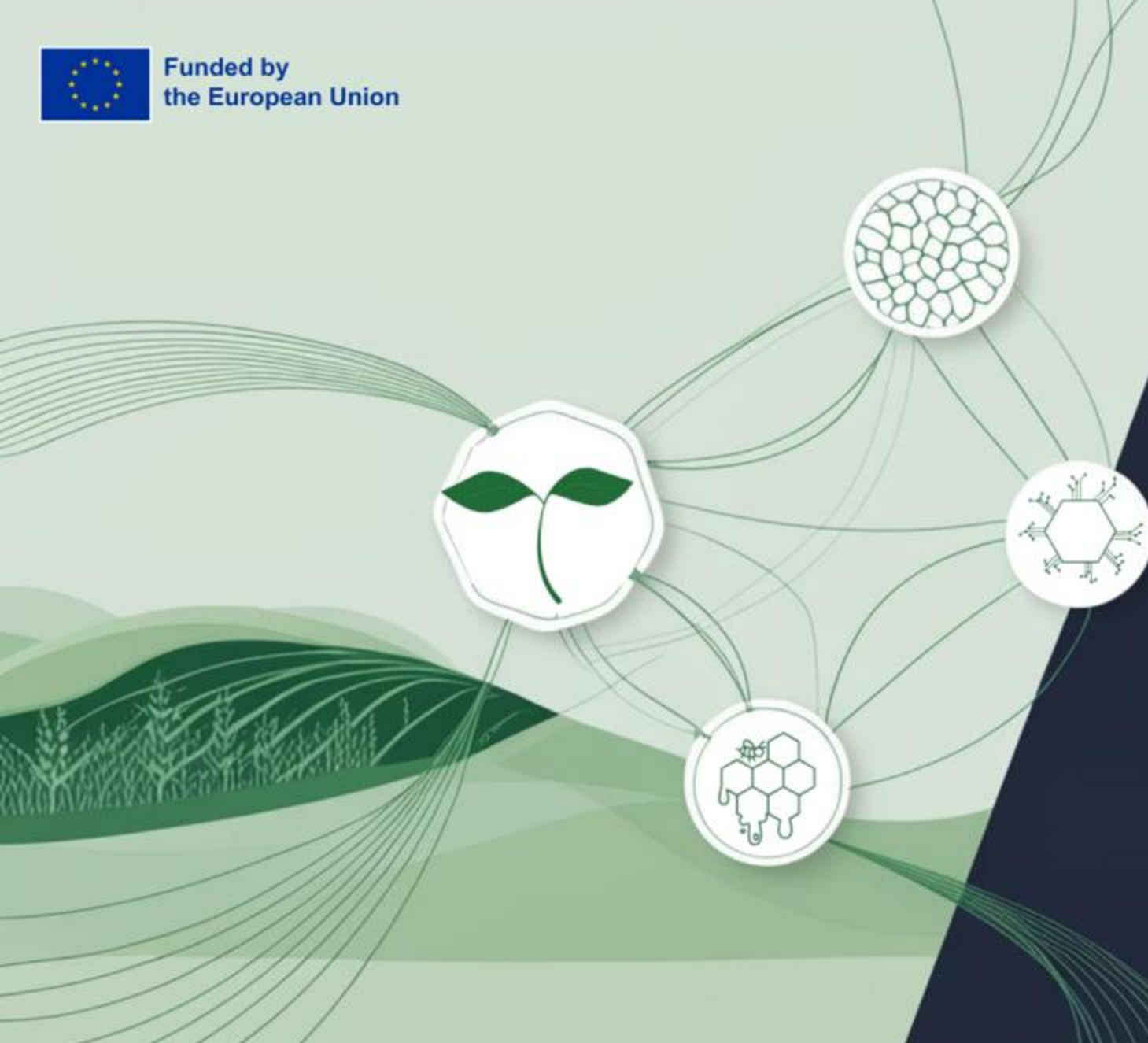
Now its Your Turn!

**Do you have any
questions for
our speakers?**





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Traceability and Verification in Food Supply Chains

The Technological Perspective

Friday 21st of February, 10.30-12.00 CET

Organised by:

